

WAVES OF HARM



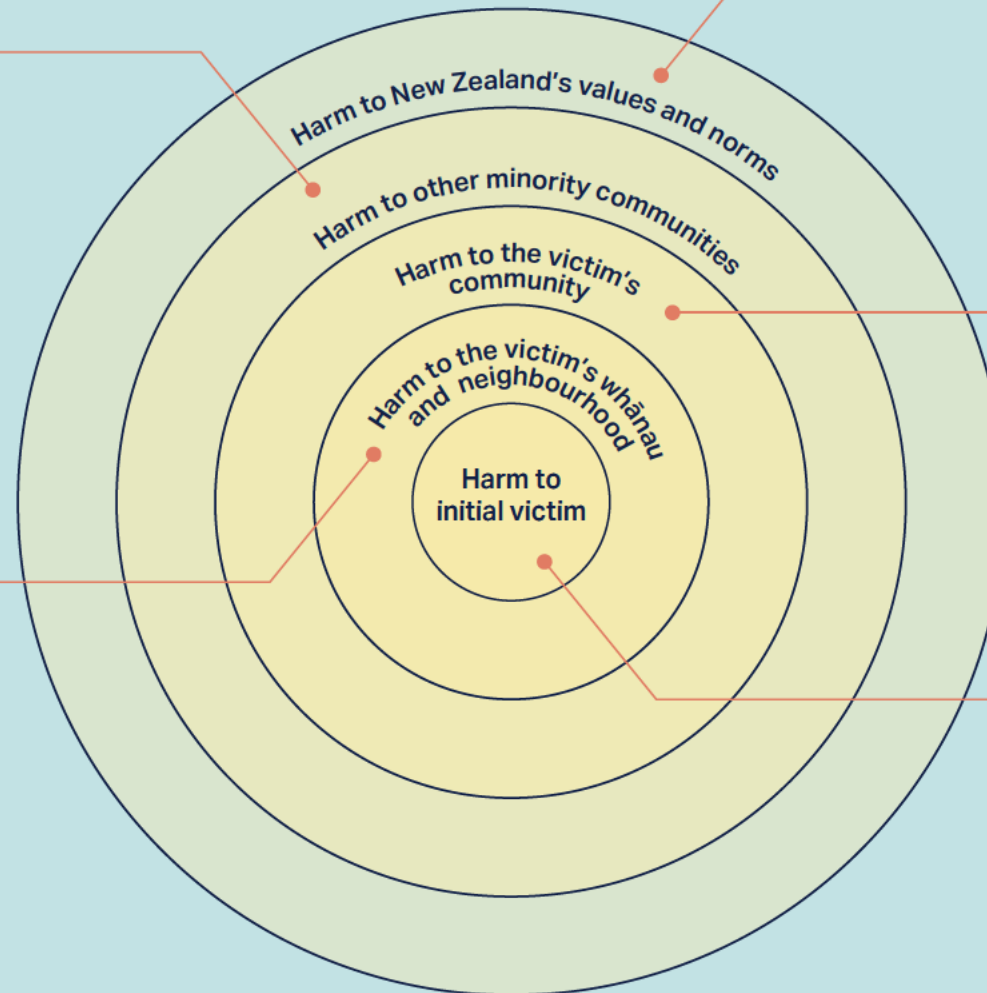
The hate incident/crime challenges social cohesion and non-discrimination in New Zealand.



The hate incident/crime causes harm by 'sending a message' to those who share their protected characteristic.



The victim experiences psychological distress and possible physical harm.



Those close to the victim are affected, and there is the potential for community tension.



Te Raranga

Standing together
against hate crime

Five Waves of Harm conceptualised by Emeritus Professor Paul Iganski



**NEW ZEALAND
POLICE**
Ngā Pirihimana o Aotearoa