

# **COUNTIES MANUKAU DISTRICT CRIME STATISTICS 2013**



**A Summary of  
Recorded and Resolved Offence  
Statistics**

**POLICE NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS  
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## **REPORT NOTES:**

Statistics reported in this document are derived from the Police National Intelligence Application (NIA). These Official Statistics for Recorded and Resolved Offences present a snapshot of data in NIA relating to offences that occur within a given year, as at the date 14 days following the end of that year.

Unless the matter is minor where Police attendance is sufficient, a matter that is reported to or discovered by Police where Police believe an offence is likely to have been committed is counted as a recorded offence.

A recorded offence is counted as resolved when Police apprehend an offender and decide how to deal with him/her. (E.g. warn, prosecute, etc.)

Resolution rate is the percentage of recorded offences that are resolved within 14 days of the end of the year being reported on.

If an offence is resolved 15 days or more after the end of the year it will not appear in the Official Crime Statistics for that or any other year. Resolution Rate therefore undercounts the number of cases that Police have resolved. This phenomenon has a more marked impact for some types of offences than others, such as offences that require long investigations (E.g. many serial crimes, burglaries and murders).

The Sale and Supply of Alcohol Act 2012 came into effect on 18 December 2013. This had little effect on overall 2013 calendar year statistics, because the legislation only took effect two weeks before the end of the year. However, statistics for future years will be significantly affected. In particular, the offence of Breach of Liquor Ban, of which there were more than 6,500 nationally in 2013, has been made obsolete by the new legislation. Under the new legislation Police will deal with breaches of alcohol bans by issuing infringement notices, rather than by recording offences for which offenders can be charged. Such infringements are not part of this statistical collection.

When comparing 2013 Statistics with previous years, the reader should also refer to "Report Notes" published in previous years' reports, as previous changes significantly affect year on year trends.

**SUMMARY OF DISTRICT RECORDED AND RESOLVED CRIME, BY DIVISION**  
**Years ending 31 December**

**HOMICIDE AND RELATED OFFENCES**

ASOC Subdivision Description	Recorded 2011	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Variance 2011-2012	Variance 2012-2013	Resolved 2011	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolution Rate 2011	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013
ATTEMPTED MURDER	0	0	2	0.0 %	0.0 %	0	0	2	0.0 %	0.0 %	100.0 %
HOMICIDE AND RELATED OFFENCES NOT FURTHER DEFINED	0	0	0	0.0 %	0.0 %	0	0	0	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
MANSLAUGHTER AND DRIVING CAUSING DEATH	2	2	2	0.0 %	0.0 %	2	2	2	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
MURDER	5	7	5	40.0 %	-28.6 %	5	7	3	100.0 %	100.0 %	60.0 %
	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>28.6 %</b>	<b>0.0 %</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>77.8 %</b>

**ACTS INTENDED TO CAUSE INJURY**

ASOC Subdivision Description	Recorded 2011	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Variance 2011-2012	Variance 2012-2013	Resolved 2011	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolution Rate 2011	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013
ASSAULT	6,150	5,798	6,327	-5.7 %	9.1 %	5,201	4,799	5,103	84.6 %	82.8 %	80.7 %
OTHER ACTS INTENDED TO CAUSE INJURY	2	5	1	150.0 %	-80.0 %	2	3	0	100.0 %	60.0 %	0.0 %
	<b>6,152</b>	<b>5,803</b>	<b>6,328</b>	<b>-5.7 %</b>	<b>9.0 %</b>	<b>5,203</b>	<b>4,802</b>	<b>5,103</b>	<b>84.6 %</b>	<b>82.8 %</b>	<b>80.6 %</b>

**SEXUAL ASSAULT AND RELATED OFFENCES**

ASOC Subdivision Description	Recorded 2011	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Variance 2011-2012	Variance 2012-2013	Resolved 2011	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolution Rate 2011	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013
NON-ASSAULTIVE SEXUAL OFFENCES	5	12	12	140.0 %	0.0 %	4	11	9	80.0 %	91.7 %	75.0 %
SEXUAL ASSAULT	441	451	495	2.3 %	9.8 %	194	183	213	44.0 %	40.6 %	43.0 %
	<b>446</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>3.8 %</b>	<b>9.5 %</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>44.4 %</b>	<b>41.9 %</b>	<b>43.8 %</b>

**DANGEROUS OR NEGLIGENT ACTS ENDANGERING PERSONS**

ASOC Subdivision Description	Recorded 2011	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Variance 2011-2012	Variance 2012-2013	Resolved 2011	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolution Rate 2011	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013
OTHER DANGEROUS OR NEGLIGENT ACTS ENDANGERING PERSONS	194	191	134	-1.5 %	-29.8 %	148	145	98	76.3 %	75.9 %	73.1 %
	<b>194</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>-1.5 %</b>	<b>-29.8 %</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>76.3 %</b>	<b>75.9 %</b>	<b>73.1 %</b>

**ABDUCTION, HARASSMENT AND OTHER RELATED OFFENCES AGAINST A PERSON**

ASOC Subdivision Description	Recorded 2011	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Variance 2011-2012	Variance 2012-2013	Resolved 2011	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolution Rate 2011	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013
ABDUCTION AND KIDNAPPING	51	50	32	-2.0 %	-36.0 %	32	28	20	62.7 %	56.0 %	62.5 %
DEPRIVATION OF LIBERTY/FALSE IMPRISONMENT	1	0	0	-100.0 %	0.0 %	0	0	0	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
HARASSMENT AND THREATENING BEHAVIOUR	1,920	1,759	1,677	-8.4 %	-4.7 %	1,490	1,353	1,138	77.6 %	76.9 %	67.9 %
	<b>1,972</b>	<b>1,809</b>	<b>1,709</b>	<b>-8.3 %</b>	<b>-5.5 %</b>	<b>1,522</b>	<b>1,381</b>	<b>1,158</b>	<b>77.2 %</b>	<b>76.3 %</b>	<b>67.8 %</b>

**ROBBERY, EXTORTION AND RELATED OFFENCES**

ASOC Subdivision Description	Recorded 2011	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Variance 2011-2012	Variance 2012-2013	Resolved 2011	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolution Rate 2011	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013
BLACKMAIL AND EXTORTION	15	13	15	-13.3 %	15.4 %	10	3	7	66.7 %	23.1 %	46.7 %
ROBBERY	571	454	453	-20.5 %	-0.2 %	207	147	154	36.3 %	32.4 %	34.0 %
	<b>586</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>-20.3 %</b>	<b>0.2 %</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>37.0 %</b>	<b>32.1 %</b>	<b>34.4 %</b>

**UNLAWFUL ENTRY WITH INTENT/BURGLARY, BREAK AND ENTER**

ASOC Subdivision Description	Recorded 2011	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Variance 2011-2012	Variance 2012-2013	Resolved 2011	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolution Rate 2011	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013
UNLAWFUL ENTRY WITH INTENT/BURGLARY, BREAK AND ENTER	7,418	7,082	6,723	-4.5 %	-5.1 %	1,169	907	832	15.8 %	12.8 %	12.4 %
	<b>7,418</b>	<b>7,082</b>	<b>6,723</b>	<b>-4.5 %</b>	<b>-5.1 %</b>	<b>1,169</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>15.8 %</b>	<b>12.8 %</b>	<b>12.4 %</b>

**SUMMARY OF DISTRICT RECORDED AND RESOLVED CRIME, BY DIVISION**  
**Years ending 31 December**

**THEFT AND RELATED OFFENCES**

ASOC Subdivision Description	Recorded 2011	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Variance 2011-2012	Variance 2012-2013	Resolved 2011	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolution Rate 2011	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013
ILLEGAL USE OF PROPERTY (EXCEPT MOTOR VEHICLES)	113	83	95	-26.5 %	14.5 %	8	6	4	7.1 %	7.2 %	4.2 %
MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT AND RELATED OFFENCES	7,274	6,393	6,881	-12.1 %	7.6 %	782	726	763	10.8 %	11.4 %	11.1 %
RECEIVE OR HANDLE PROCEEDS OF CRIME	387	325	276	-16.0 %	-15.1 %	381	315	266	98.4 %	96.9 %	96.4 %
THEFT (EXCEPT MOTOR VEHICLES)	8,066	6,565	6,977	-18.6 %	6.3 %	1,903	1,578	1,744	23.6 %	24.0 %	25.0 %
	<b>15,840</b>	<b>13,366</b>	<b>14,229</b>	<b>-15.6 %</b>	<b>6.5 %</b>	<b>3,074</b>	<b>2,625</b>	<b>2,777</b>	<b>19.4 %</b>	<b>19.6 %</b>	<b>19.5 %</b>

**FRAUD, DECEPTION AND RELATED OFFENCES**

ASOC Subdivision Description	Recorded 2011	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Variance 2011-2012	Variance 2012-2013	Resolved 2011	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolution Rate 2011	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013
DECEPTIVE BUSINESS/GOVERNMENT PRACTICES	6	1	4	-83.3 %	300.0 %	6	0	2	100.0 %	0.0 %	50.0 %
FORGERY AND COUNTERFEITING	53	51	42	-3.8 %	-17.6 %	12	16	11	22.6 %	31.4 %	26.2 %
OBTAIN BENEFIT BY DECEPTION	737	697	798	-5.4 %	14.5 %	382	363	396	51.8 %	52.1 %	49.6 %
OTHER FRAUD AND DECEPTION OFFENCES	69	42	53	-39.1 %	26.2 %	27	12	17	39.1 %	28.6 %	32.1 %
	<b>865</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>-8.6 %</b>	<b>13.4 %</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>49.4 %</b>	<b>49.4 %</b>	<b>47.5 %</b>

**ILLICIT DRUG OFFENCES**

ASOC Subdivision Description	Recorded 2011	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Variance 2011-2012	Variance 2012-2013	Resolved 2011	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolution Rate 2011	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013
DEAL OR TRAFFIC IN ILLICIT DRUGS	329	442	496	34.3 %	12.2 %	311	406	462	94.5 %	91.9 %	93.1 %
IMPORT OR EXPORT ILLICIT DRUGS	37	45	59	21.6 %	31.1 %	28	42	46	75.7 %	93.3 %	78.0 %
MANUFACTURE OR CULTIVATE ILLICIT DRUGS	156	214	118	37.2 %	-44.9 %	141	197	106	90.4 %	92.1 %	89.8 %
OTHER ILLICIT DRUG OFFENCES	666	617	544	-7.4 %	-11.8 %	646	605	531	97.0 %	98.1 %	97.6 %
POSSESS AND/OR USE ILLICIT DRUGS	893	999	818	11.9 %	-18.1 %	856	972	796	95.9 %	97.3 %	97.3 %
	<b>2,081</b>	<b>2,317</b>	<b>2,035</b>	<b>11.3 %</b>	<b>-12.2 %</b>	<b>1,982</b>	<b>2,222</b>	<b>1,941</b>	<b>95.2 %</b>	<b>95.9 %</b>	<b>95.4 %</b>

**PROHIBITED AND REGULATED WEAPONS AND EXPLOSIVES OFFENCES**

ASOC Subdivision Description	Recorded 2011	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Variance 2011-2012	Variance 2012-2013	Resolved 2011	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolution Rate 2011	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013
REGULATED WEAPONS/EXPLOSIVES OFFENCES	935	811	737	-13.3 %	-9.1 %	887	763	689	94.9 %	94.1 %	93.5 %
	<b>935</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>-13.3 %</b>	<b>-9.1 %</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>94.9 %</b>	<b>94.1 %</b>	<b>93.5 %</b>

**PROPERTY DAMAGE AND ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION**

ASOC Subdivision Description	Recorded 2011	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Variance 2011-2012	Variance 2012-2013	Resolved 2011	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolution Rate 2011	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013
ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION	5	13	11	160.0 %	-15.4 %	3	6	6	60.0 %	46.2 %	54.5 %
PROPERTY DAMAGE	5,433	4,884	4,462	-10.1 %	-8.6 %	1,925	1,686	1,490	35.4 %	34.5 %	33.4 %
	<b>5,438</b>	<b>4,897</b>	<b>4,473</b>	<b>-9.9 %</b>	<b>-8.7 %</b>	<b>1,928</b>	<b>1,692</b>	<b>1,496</b>	<b>35.5 %</b>	<b>34.6 %</b>	<b>33.4 %</b>

**PUBLIC ORDER OFFENCES**

ASOC Subdivision Description	Recorded 2011	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Variance 2011-2012	Variance 2012-2013	Resolved 2011	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolution Rate 2011	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013
DISORDERLY CONDUCT	3,999	3,329	2,783	-16.8 %	-16.4 %	3,435	2,783	2,310	85.9 %	83.6 %	83.0 %
OFFENSIVE CONDUCT	116	117	138	0.9 %	17.9 %	84	93	103	72.4 %	79.5 %	74.6 %
PUBLIC ORDER OFFENCES NOT FURTHER DEFINED	0	0	0	0.0 %	0.0 %	0	0	0	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
REGULATED PUBLIC ORDER OFFENCES	1,570	1,069	779	-31.9 %	-27.1 %	1,541	1,038	730	98.2 %	97.1 %	93.7 %
	<b>5,685</b>	<b>4,515</b>	<b>3,700</b>	<b>-20.6 %</b>	<b>-18.1 %</b>	<b>5,060</b>	<b>3,914</b>	<b>3,143</b>	<b>89.0 %</b>	<b>86.7 %</b>	<b>84.9 %</b>

**SUMMARY OF DISTRICT RECORDED AND RESOLVED CRIME, BY DIVISION**  
**Years ending 31 December**

**OFFENCES AGAINST JUSTICE PROCEDURES, GOVERNMENT SECURITY AND GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS**

ASOC Subdivision Description	Recorded 2011	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Variance 2011-2012	Variance 2012-2013	Resolved 2011	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolution Rate 2011	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013
BREACH OF COMMUNITY-BASED ORDER	1,127	1,010	948	-10.4 %	-6.1 %	1,091	939	853	96.8 %	93.0 %	90.0 %
BREACH OF CUSTODIAL ORDER OFFENCES	140	111	84	-20.7 %	-24.3 %	111	92	70	79.3 %	82.9 %	83.3 %
BREACH OF VIOLENCE AND NON-VIOLENCE RESTRAINING ORDERS	502	411	439	-18.1 %	6.8 %	466	380	404	92.8 %	92.5 %	92.0 %
OFFENCES AGAINST GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS	20	20	19	0.0 %	-5.0 %	15	14	7	75.0 %	70.0 %	36.8 %
OFFENCES AGAINST GOVERNMENT SECURITY	0	1	0	0.0 %	-100.0 %	0	0	0	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
OFFENCES AGAINST JUSTICE PROCEDURES	654	499	478	-23.7 %	-4.2 %	646	494	470	98.8 %	99.0 %	98.3 %
OFFENCES AGAINST JUSTICE PROCEDURES, GOVERNMENT SECURITY AND GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS NOT FURTHER DEFINED	0	0	0	0.0 %	0.0 %	0	0	0	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
	<b>2,443</b>	<b>2,052</b>	<b>1,968</b>	<b>-16.0 %</b>	<b>-4.1 %</b>	<b>2,329</b>	<b>1,919</b>	<b>1,804</b>	<b>95.3 %</b>	<b>93.5 %</b>	<b>91.7 %</b>

**MISCELLANEOUS OFFENCES**

ASOC Subdivision Description	Recorded 2011	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Variance 2011-2012	Variance 2012-2013	Resolved 2011	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolution Rate 2011	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013
COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRY/FINANCIAL REGULATION	19	4	19	-78.9 %	375.0 %	19	4	16	100.0 %	100.0 %	84.2 %
DEFAMATION, LIBEL AND PRIVACY OFFENCES	4	9	6	125.0 %	-33.3 %	2	3	1	50.0 %	33.3 %	16.7 %
OTHER MISCELLANEOUS OFFENCES	90	80	87	-11.1 %	8.8 %	77	59	52	85.6 %	73.8 %	59.8 %
PUBLIC HEALTH AND SAFETY OFFENCES	53	33	17	-37.7 %	-48.5 %	48	31	13	90.6 %	93.9 %	76.5 %
	<b>166</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>-24.1 %</b>	<b>2.4 %</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>88.0 %</b>	<b>77.0 %</b>	<b>63.6 %</b>

<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>50,228</b>	<b>44,699</b>	<b>44,046</b>	<b>-11.0 %</b>	<b>-1.5 %</b>	<b>24,297</b>	<b>21,211</b>	<b>19,939</b>	<b>48.4 %</b>	<b>47.5 %</b>	<b>45.3 %</b>
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# PROPORTIONS OF RECORDED CRIME BY DIVISION

Years ending 31 December

ASOC Division Description	Proportions Recorded 2011	Recorded 2011	Proportions Recorded 2012	Recorded 2012	Proportions Recorded 2013	Recorded 2013
HOMICIDE AND RELATED OFFENCES	0.01 %	7	0.02 %	9	0.02 %	9
ACTS INTENDED TO CAUSE INJURY	12.25 %	6,152	12.98 %	5,803	14.37 %	6,328
SEXUAL ASSAULT AND RELATED OFFENCES	0.89 %	446	1.04 %	463	1.15 %	507
DANGEROUS OR NEGLIGENT ACTS ENDANGERING PERSONS	0.39 %	194	0.43 %	191	0.30 %	134
ABDUCTION, HARASSMENT AND OTHER RELATED OFFENCES AGAINST A PERSON	3.93 %	1,972	4.05 %	1,809	3.88 %	1,709
ROBBERY, EXTORTION AND RELATED OFFENCES	1.17 %	586	1.04 %	467	1.06 %	468
UNLAWFUL ENTRY WITH INTENT/BURGLARY, BREAK AND ENTER	14.77 %	7,418	15.84 %	7,082	15.26 %	6,723
THEFT AND RELATED OFFENCES	31.54 %	15,840	29.90 %	13,366	32.30 %	14,229
FRAUD, DECEPTION AND RELATED OFFENCES	1.72 %	865	1.77 %	791	2.04 %	897
ILLICIT DRUG OFFENCES	4.14 %	2,081	5.18 %	2,317	4.62 %	2,035
PROHIBITED AND REGULATED WEAPONS AND EXPLOSIVES OFFENCES	1.86 %	935	1.81 %	811	1.67 %	737
PROPERTY DAMAGE AND ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION	10.83 %	5,438	10.96 %	4,897	10.16 %	4,473
PUBLIC ORDER OFFENCES	11.32 %	5,685	10.10 %	4,515	8.40 %	3,700
OFFENCES AGAINST JUSTICE PROCEDURES, GOVERNMENT SECURITY AND GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS	4.86 %	2,443	4.59 %	2,052	4.47 %	1,968
MISCELLANEOUS OFFENCES	0.33 %	166	0.28 %	126	0.29 %	129
	<b>100.00 %</b>	<b>50,228</b>	<b>100.00 %</b>	<b>44,699</b>	<b>100.00 %</b>	<b>44,046</b>

**SUMMARY OF RECORDED OFFENCES, RATE PER 10,000 POPULATION AND RESOLVED OFFENCES, BY AREA**  
**years ending 31 December**

**TOTAL CRIME**

<b>Area Description</b>	<b>Recorded 2012</b>	<b>Recorded 2013</b>	<b>Variance 2012-2013</b>	<b>Recorded per 10,000 pop 2012</b>	<b>Recorded per 10,000 pop 2013</b>	<b>Per 10,000 pop % Variance 2012 to 2013</b>	<b>Resolved 2012</b>	<b>Resolved 2013</b>	<b>Resolution Rate 2012</b>	<b>Resolution Rate 2013</b>
CM Central	10,504	10,214	-2.8 %	1,136.8	1,092.4	-3.9 %	5,038	4,787	48.0 %	46.9 %
CM East	9,520	9,218	-3.2 %	528.6	506.1	-4.3 %	4,473	4,029	47.0 %	43.7 %
CM South	11,076	11,211	1.2 %	905.3	904.8	-0.0 %	5,330	5,085	48.1 %	45.4 %
CM West	13,599	13,403	-1.4 %	1,016.1	979.5	-3.6 %	6,370	6,038	46.8 %	45.0 %
	<b>44,699</b>	<b>44,046</b>	<b>-1.5 %</b>	<b>845.5</b>	<b>821.2</b>	<b>-2.9 %</b>	<b>21,211</b>	<b>19,939</b>	<b>47.5 %</b>	<b>45.3 %</b>

# SUMMARY OF RECORDED OFFENCES, RATE PER 10,000 POPULATION AND RESOLVED OFFENCES, BY DIVISION

Years ending 31 December

## HOMICIDE AND RELATED OFFENCES

Area Description	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Variance 2012-2013	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2012	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2013	Per 10,000 pop % Variance 2012 to 2013	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013
CM Central	4	2	-50.0 %	0.4	0.2	-50.6 %	4	2	100.0 %	100.0 %
CM East	0	3	0.0 %	0.0	0.2	0.0 %	0	3	0.0 %	100.0 %
CM South	3	4	33.3 %	0.2	0.3	31.7 %	3	2	100.0 %	50.0 %
CM West	2	0	-100.0 %	0.1	0.0	-100.0 %	2	0	100.0 %	0.0 %
	9	9	0.0 %	0.2	0.2	-1.4 %	9	7	100.0 %	77.8 %

## ACTS INTENDED TO CAUSE INJURY

Area Description	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Variance 2012-2013	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2012	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2013	Per 10,000 pop % Variance 2012 to 2013	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013
CM Central	1,543	1,583	2.6 %	167.0	169.3	1.4 %	1,290	1,308	83.6 %	82.6 %
CM East	1,042	1,033	-0.9 %	57.9	56.7	-2.0 %	874	851	83.9 %	82.4 %
CM South	1,211	1,494	23.4 %	99.0	120.6	21.8 %	1,030	1,231	85.1 %	82.4 %
CM West	2,007	2,218	10.5 %	150.0	162.1	8.1 %	1,608	1,713	80.1 %	77.2 %
	5,803	6,328	9.0 %	109.8	118.0	7.5 %	4,802	5,103	82.8 %	80.6 %

## SEXUAL ASSAULT AND RELATED OFFENCES

Area Description	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Variance 2012-2013	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2012	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2013	Per 10,000 pop % Variance 2012 to 2013	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013
CM Central	105	157	49.5 %	11.4	16.8	47.8 %	39	85	37.1 %	54.1 %
CM East	107	88	-17.8 %	5.9	4.8	-18.7 %	62	40	57.9 %	45.5 %
CM South	101	113	11.9 %	8.3	9.1	10.5 %	40	42	39.6 %	37.2 %
CM West	150	149	-0.7 %	11.2	10.9	-2.8 %	53	55	35.3 %	36.9 %
	463	507	9.5 %	8.8	9.5	7.9 %	194	222	41.9 %	43.8 %

## DANGEROUS OR NEGLIGENT ACTS ENDANGERING PERSONS

Area Description	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Variance 2012-2013	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2012	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2013	Per 10,000 pop % Variance 2012 to 2013	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013
CM Central	41	39	-4.9 %	4.4	4.2	-6.0 %	31	27	75.6 %	69.2 %
CM East	34	14	-58.8 %	1.9	0.8	-59.3 %	27	13	79.4 %	92.9 %
CM South	54	19	-64.8 %	4.4	1.5	-65.3 %	43	12	79.6 %	63.2 %
CM West	62	62	0.0 %	4.6	4.5	-2.2 %	44	46	71.0 %	74.2 %
	191	134	-29.8 %	3.6	2.5	-30.9 %	145	98	75.9 %	73.1 %

## ABDUCTION, HARASSMENT AND OTHER RELATED OFFENCES AGAINST A PERSON

Area Description	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Variance 2012-2013	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2012	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2013	Per 10,000 pop % Variance 2012 to 2013	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013
CM Central	326	317	-2.8 %	35.3	33.9	-3.9 %	265	207	81.3 %	65.3 %
CM East	336	310	-7.7 %	18.7	17.0	-8.8 %	261	215	77.7 %	69.4 %
CM South	408	432	5.9 %	33.3	34.9	4.6 %	305	293	74.8 %	67.8 %
CM West	739	650	-12.0 %	55.2	47.5	-14.0 %	550	443	74.4 %	68.2 %
	1,809	1,709	-5.5 %	34.2	31.9	-6.9 %	1,381	1,158	76.3 %	67.8 %

# SUMMARY OF RECORDED OFFENCES, RATE PER 10,000 POPULATION AND RESOLVED OFFENCES, BY DIVISION

Years ending 31 December

## ROBBERY, EXTORTION AND RELATED OFFENCES

Area Description	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Variance 2012-2013	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2012	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2013	Per 10,000 pop % Variance 2012 to 2013	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013
CM Central	144	131	-9.0 %	15.6	14.0	-10.1 %	56	46	38.9 %	35.1 %
CM East	77	80	3.9 %	4.3	4.4	2.7 %	16	28	20.8 %	35.0 %
CM South	88	95	8.0 %	7.2	7.7	6.6 %	33	38	37.5 %	40.0 %
CM West	158	162	2.5 %	11.8	11.8	0.3 %	45	49	28.5 %	30.2 %
	<b>467</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>0.2 %</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>-1.2 %</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>32.1 %</b>	<b>34.4 %</b>

## UNLAWFUL ENTRY WITH INTENT/BURGLARY, BREAK AND ENTER

Area Description	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Variance 2012-2013	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2012	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2013	Per 10,000 pop % Variance 2012 to 2013	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013
CM Central	1,634	1,600	-2.1 %	176.8	171.1	-3.2 %	244	190	14.9 %	11.9 %
CM East	1,394	1,300	-6.7 %	77.4	71.4	-7.8 %	145	132	10.4 %	10.2 %
CM South	1,939	2,007	3.5 %	158.5	162.0	2.2 %	303	353	15.6 %	17.6 %
CM West	2,115	1,816	-14.1 %	158.0	132.7	-16.0 %	215	157	10.2 %	8.6 %
	<b>7,082</b>	<b>6,723</b>	<b>-5.1 %</b>	<b>134.0</b>	<b>125.3</b>	<b>-6.4 %</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>12.8 %</b>	<b>12.4 %</b>

## THEFT AND RELATED OFFENCES

Area Description	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Variance 2012-2013	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2012	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2013	Per 10,000 pop % Variance 2012 to 2013	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013
CM Central	3,241	3,224	-0.5 %	350.8	344.8	-1.7 %	686	660	21.2 %	20.5 %
CM East	2,941	3,267	11.1 %	163.3	179.4	9.8 %	542	636	18.4 %	19.5 %
CM South	3,379	3,565	5.5 %	276.2	287.7	4.2 %	761	808	22.5 %	22.7 %
CM West	3,805	4,173	9.7 %	284.3	305.0	7.3 %	636	673	16.7 %	16.1 %
	<b>13,366</b>	<b>14,229</b>	<b>6.5 %</b>	<b>252.8</b>	<b>265.3</b>	<b>4.9 %</b>	<b>2,625</b>	<b>2,777</b>	<b>19.6 %</b>	<b>19.5 %</b>

## FRAUD, DECEPTION AND RELATED OFFENCES

Area Description	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Variance 2012-2013	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2012	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2013	Per 10,000 pop % Variance 2012 to 2013	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013
CM Central	205	202	-1.5 %	22.2	21.6	-2.6 %	107	101	52.2 %	50.0 %
CM East	239	264	10.5 %	13.3	14.5	9.2 %	98	134	41.0 %	50.8 %
CM South	194	177	-8.8 %	15.9	14.3	-9.9 %	126	77	64.9 %	43.5 %
CM West	153	254	66.0 %	11.4	18.6	62.4 %	60	114	39.2 %	44.9 %
	<b>791</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>13.4 %</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>11.8 %</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>49.4 %</b>	<b>47.5 %</b>

## ILLICIT DRUG OFFENCES

Area Description	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Variance 2012-2013	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2012	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2013	Per 10,000 pop % Variance 2012 to 2013	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013
CM Central	434	340	-21.7 %	47.0	36.4	-22.6 %	418	319	96.3 %	93.8 %
CM East	586	498	-15.0 %	32.5	27.3	-16.0 %	553	474	94.4 %	95.2 %
CM South	660	508	-23.0 %	53.9	41.0	-24.0 %	635	494	96.2 %	97.2 %
CM West	637	689	8.2 %	47.6	50.4	5.8 %	616	654	96.7 %	94.9 %
	<b>2,317</b>	<b>2,035</b>	<b>-12.2 %</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>-13.4 %</b>	<b>2,222</b>	<b>1,941</b>	<b>95.9 %</b>	<b>95.4 %</b>

# SUMMARY OF RECORDED OFFENCES, RATE PER 10,000 POPULATION AND RESOLVED OFFENCES, BY DIVISION

Years ending 31 December

## PROHIBITED AND REGULATED WEAPONS AND EXPLOSIVES OFFENCES

Area Description	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Variance 2012-2013	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2012	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2013	Per 10,000 pop % Variance 2012 to 2013	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013
CM Central	158	146	-7.6 %	17.1	15.6	-8.7 %	150	143	94.9 %	97.9 %
CM East	166	172	3.6 %	9.2	9.4	2.4 %	157	161	94.6 %	93.6 %
CM South	190	162	-14.7 %	15.5	13.1	-15.8 %	183	149	96.3 %	92.0 %
CM West	297	257	-13.5 %	22.2	18.8	-15.4 %	273	236	91.9 %	91.8 %
	811	737	-9.1 %	15.3	13.7	-10.4 %	763	689	94.1 %	93.5 %

## PROPERTY DAMAGE AND ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION

Area Description	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Variance 2012-2013	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2012	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2013	Per 10,000 pop % Variance 2012 to 2013	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013
CM Central	1,163	998	-14.2 %	125.9	106.7	-15.2 %	378	363	32.5 %	36.4 %
CM East	1,084	991	-8.6 %	60.2	54.4	-9.6 %	399	323	36.8 %	32.6 %
CM South	1,232	1,209	-1.9 %	100.7	97.6	-3.1 %	427	363	34.7 %	30.0 %
CM West	1,418	1,275	-10.1 %	106.0	93.2	-12.1 %	488	447	34.4 %	35.1 %
	4,897	4,473	-8.7 %	92.6	83.4	-10.0 %	1,692	1,496	34.6 %	33.4 %

## PUBLIC ORDER OFFENCES

Area Description	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Variance 2012-2013	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2012	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2013	Per 10,000 pop % Variance 2012 to 2013	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013
CM Central	851	855	0.5 %	92.1	91.4	-0.7 %	749	757	88.0 %	88.5 %
CM East	1,123	805	-28.3 %	62.4	44.2	-29.1 %	976	661	86.9 %	82.1 %
CM South	1,171	901	-23.1 %	95.7	72.7	-24.0 %	1,036	761	88.5 %	84.5 %
CM West	1,370	1,139	-16.9 %	102.4	83.2	-18.7 %	1,153	964	84.2 %	84.6 %
	4,515	3,700	-18.1 %	85.4	69.0	-19.2 %	3,914	3,143	86.7 %	84.9 %

## OFFENCES AGAINST JUSTICE PROCEDURES, GOVERNMENT SECURITY AND GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS

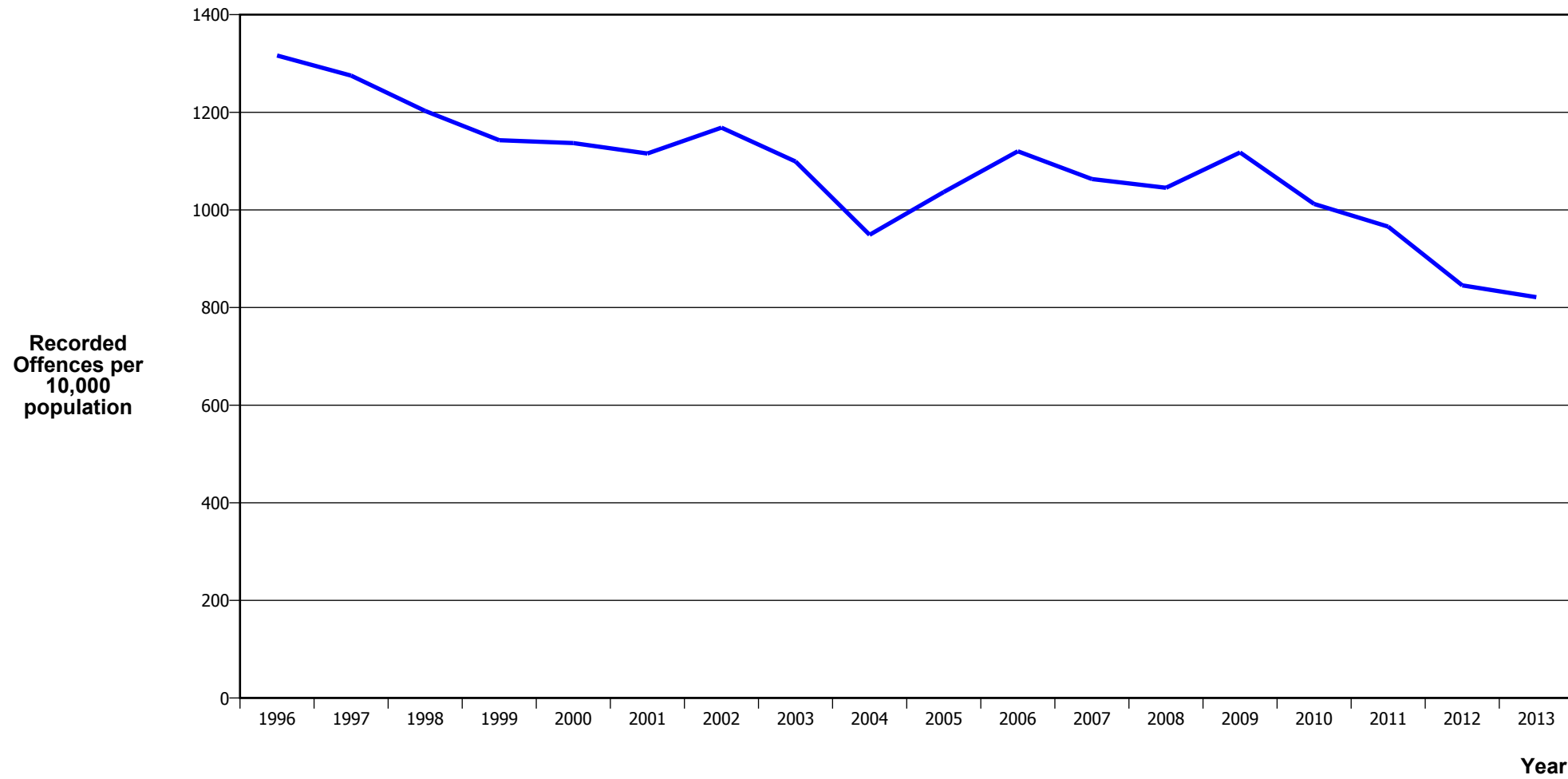
Area Description	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Variance 2012-2013	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2012	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2013	Per 10,000 pop % Variance 2012 to 2013	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013
CM Central	639	598	-6.4 %	69.2	64.0	-7.5 %	610	569	95.5 %	95.2 %
CM East	371	369	-0.5 %	20.6	20.3	-1.7 %	350	347	94.3 %	94.0 %
CM South	421	490	16.4 %	34.4	39.5	14.9 %	389	439	92.4 %	89.6 %
CM West	621	511	-17.7 %	46.4	37.3	-19.5 %	570	449	91.8 %	87.9 %
	2,052	1,968	-4.1 %	38.8	36.7	-5.5 %	1,919	1,804	93.5 %	91.7 %

## MISCELLANEOUS OFFENCES

Area Description	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Variance 2012-2013	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2012	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2013	Per 10,000 pop % Variance 2012 to 2013	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013
CM Central	16	22	37.5 %	1.7	2.4	35.9 %	11	10	68.8 %	45.5 %
CM East	20	24	20.0 %	1.1	1.3	18.6 %	13	11	65.0 %	45.8 %
CM South	25	35	40.0 %	2.0	2.8	38.2 %	16	23	64.0 %	65.7 %
CM West	65	48	-26.2 %	4.9	3.5	-27.8 %	57	38	87.7 %	79.2 %
	126	129	2.4 %	2.4	2.4	0.9 %	97	82	77.0 %	63.6 %

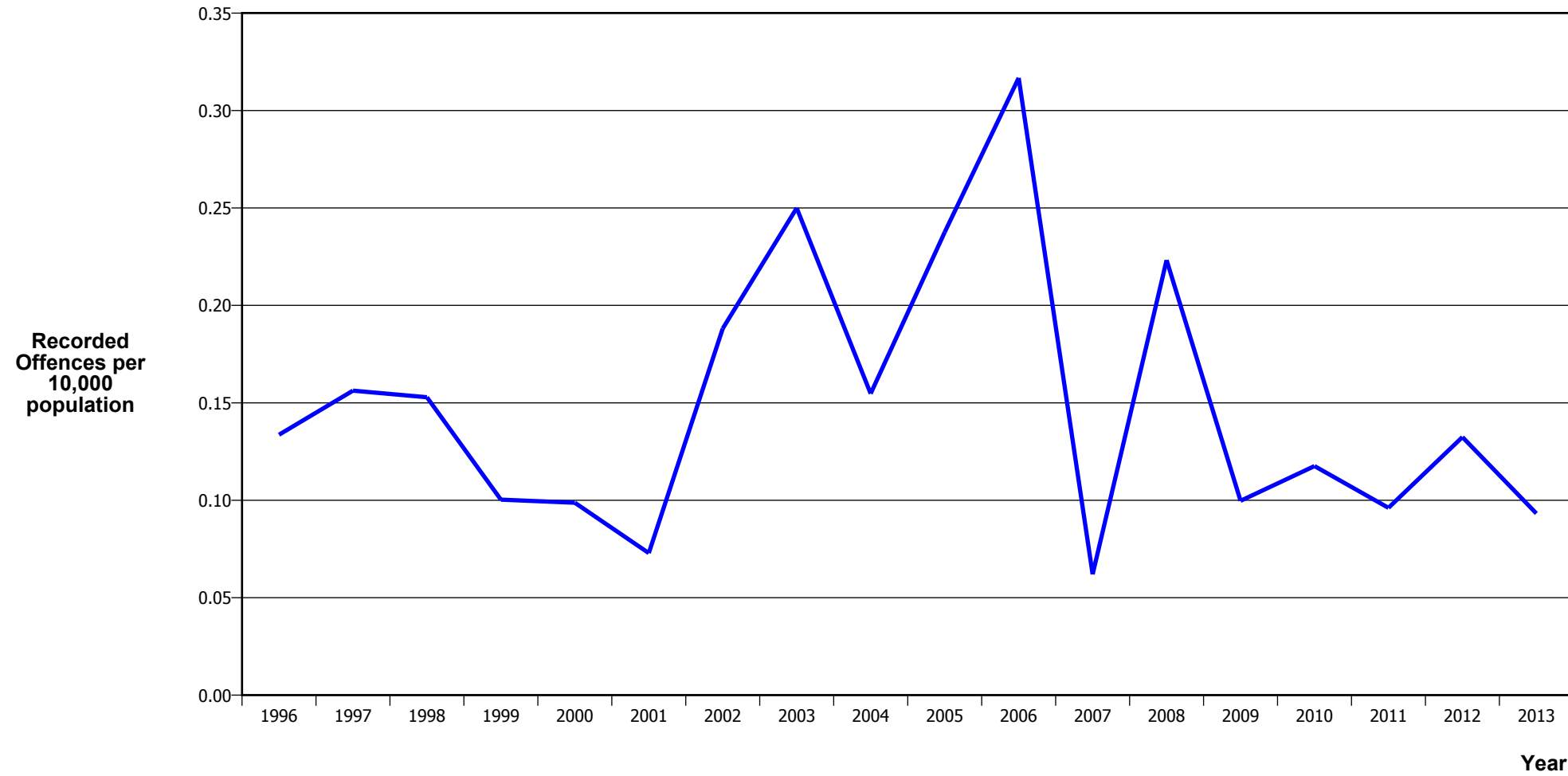
# **CRIME TRENDS**

## TOTAL CRIME



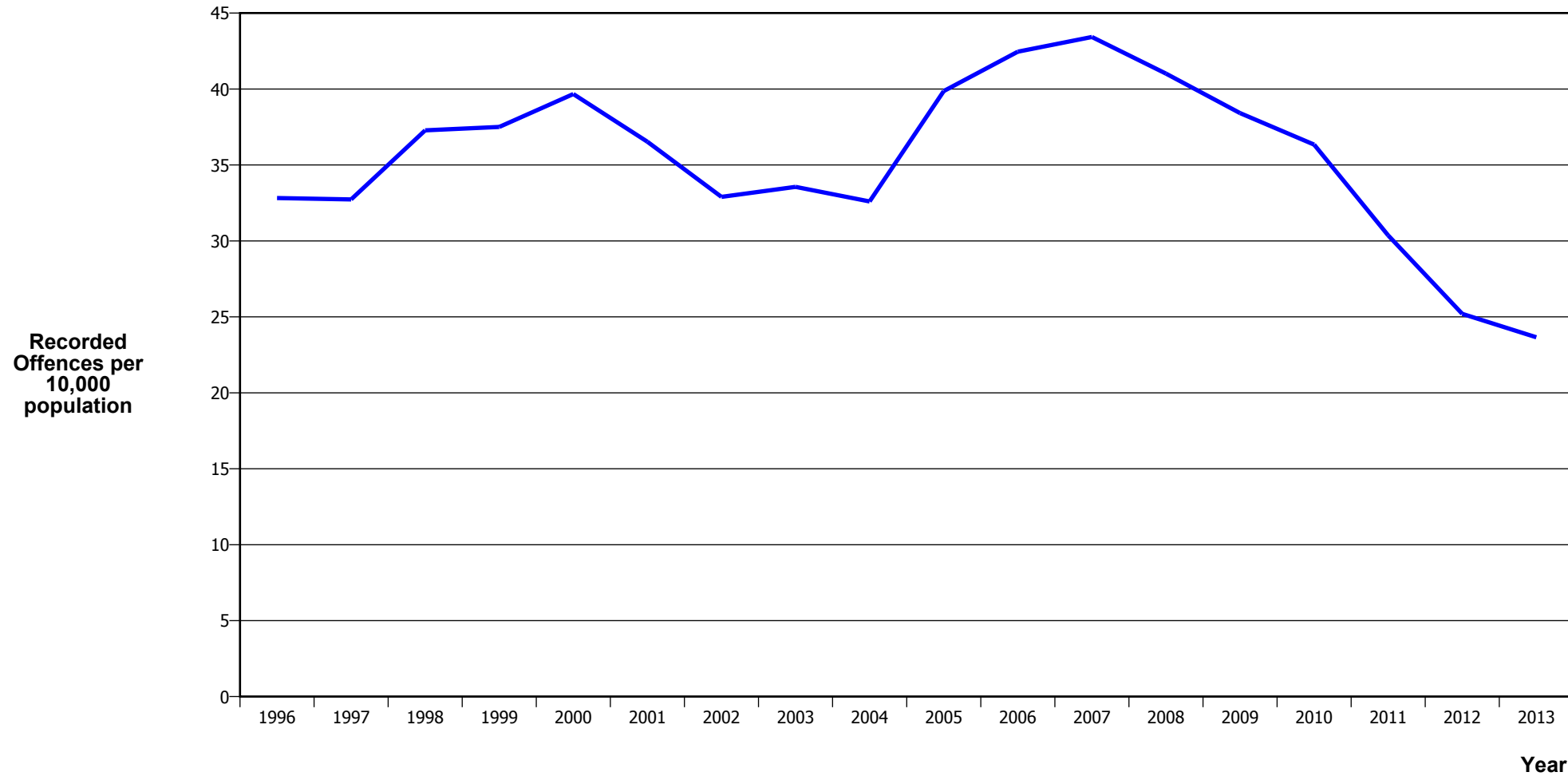
Calendar Year	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Recorded Offences	49,253	48,974	47,202	45,551	46,060	45,901	49,690	48,381	42,937	48,003	53,049	51,440	51,511	56,041	51,664	50,228	44,699	44,046
Recorded per 10,000 Population	1,316.4	1,275.2	1,202.8	1,142.7	1,136.9	1,115.7	1,168.6	1,099.3	948.9	1,036.7	1,120.1	1,063.3	1,045.4	1,117.8	1,012.2	965.8	845.5	821.2

# MURDER



Calendar Year	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Recorded Offences	5	6	6	4	4	3	8	11	7	11	15	3	11	5	6	5	7	5
Recorded per 10,000 Population	0.13	0.16	0.15	0.10	0.10	0.07	0.19	0.25	0.15	0.24	0.32	0.06	0.22	0.10	0.12	0.10	0.13	0.09

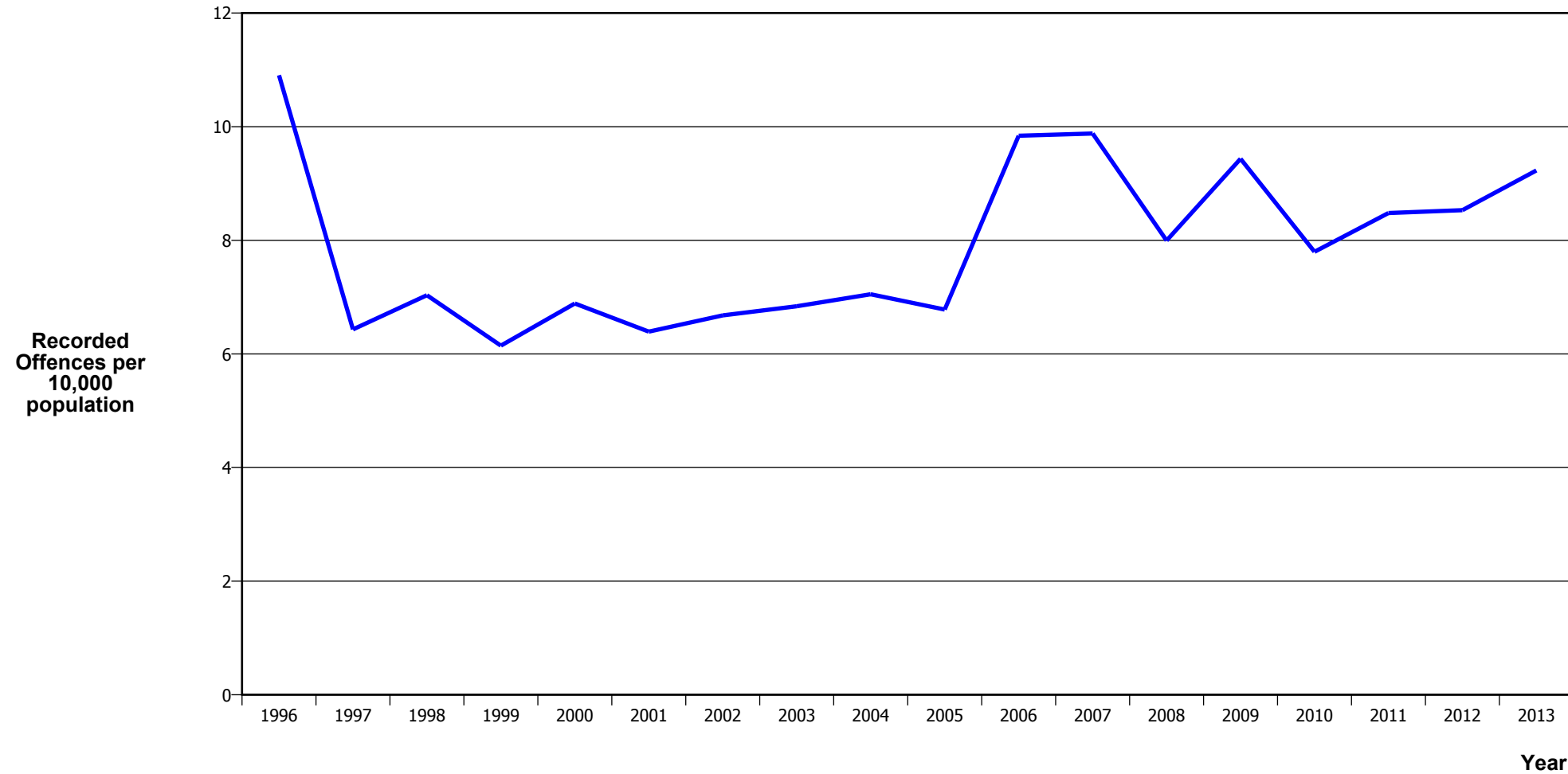
## SERIOUS ASSAULTS RESULTING IN INJURY\*



Calendar Year	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Recorded Offence	1,228	1,257	1,463	1,495	1,607	1,503	1,399	1,477	1,475	1,846	2,011	2,101	2,021	1,926	1,855	1,579	1,332	1,269
Offence Rate per 10K Popn	32.8	32.7	37.3	37.5	39.7	36.5	32.9	33.6	32.6	39.9	42.5	43.4	41.0	38.4	36.3	30.4	25.2	23.7

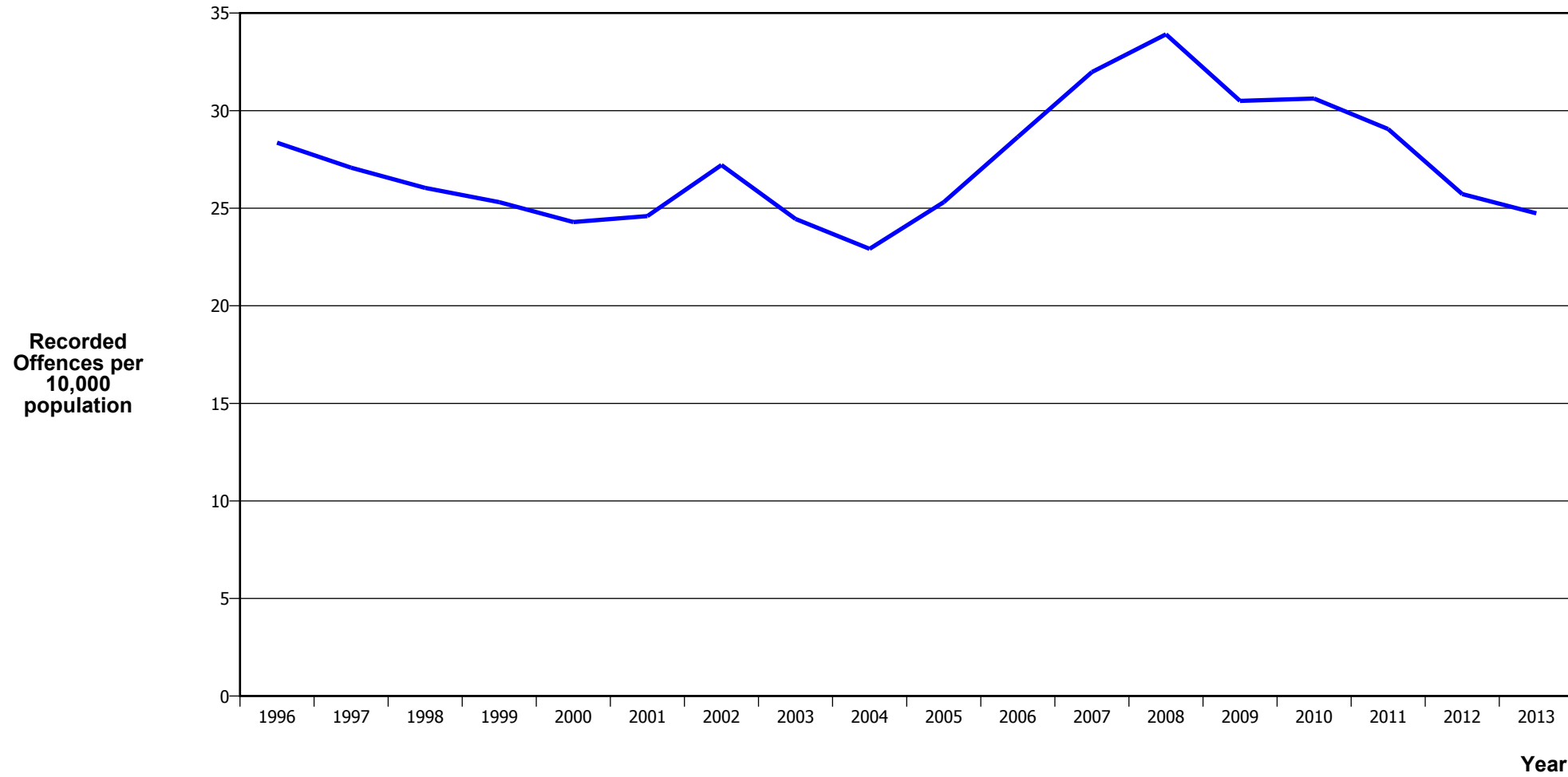
\* This measure excludes common assaults

## SEXUAL ASSAULTS



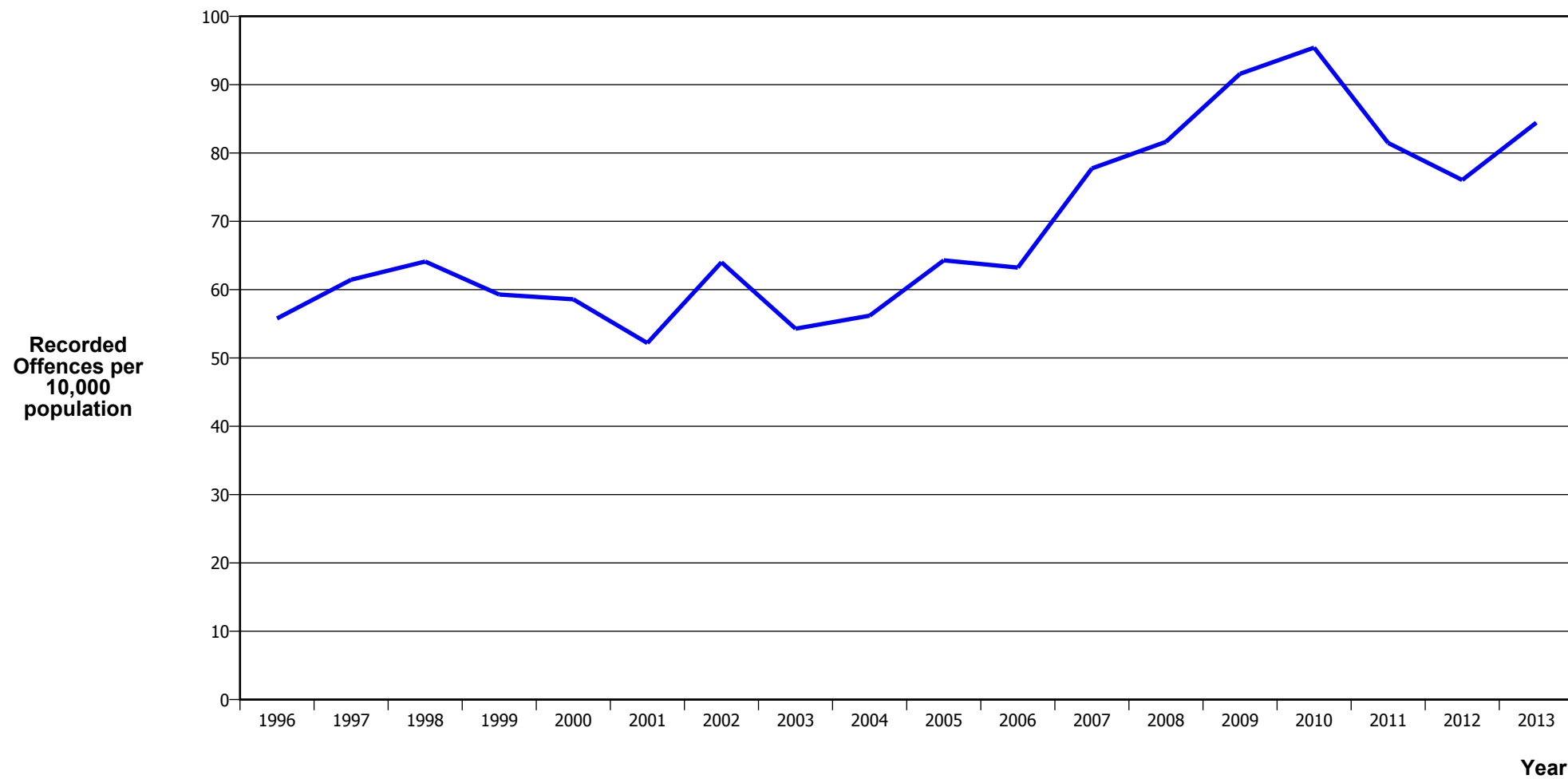
Calendar Year	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Recorded Offences	408	247	276	245	279	263	284	301	319	314	466	478	394	473	398	441	451	495
Recorded per 10,000 Population	10.9	6.4	7.0	6.1	6.9	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.1	6.8	9.8	9.9	8.0	9.4	7.8	8.5	8.5	9.2

## PUBLIC PLACE ASSAULTS



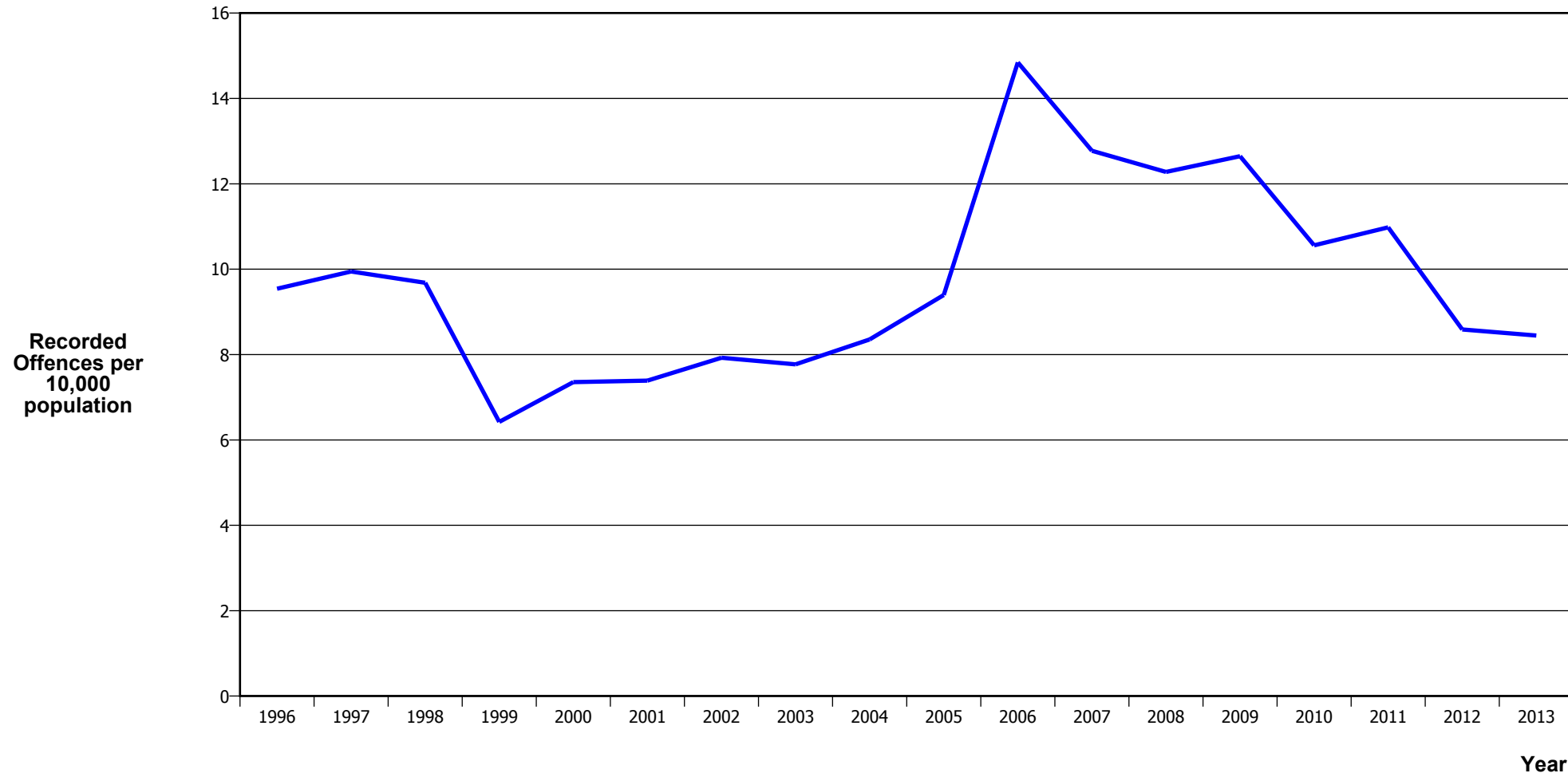
Calendar Year	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Recorded Offences	1,061	1,040	1,022	1,009	984	1,012	1,157	1,076	1,037	1,172	1,357	1,547	1,671	1,529	1,563	1,511	1,360	1,327
Recorded per 10,000 Population	28.4	27.1	26.0	25.3	24.3	24.6	27.2	24.4	22.9	25.3	28.7	32.0	33.9	30.5	30.6	29.1	25.7	24.7

## DWELLING ASSAULTS



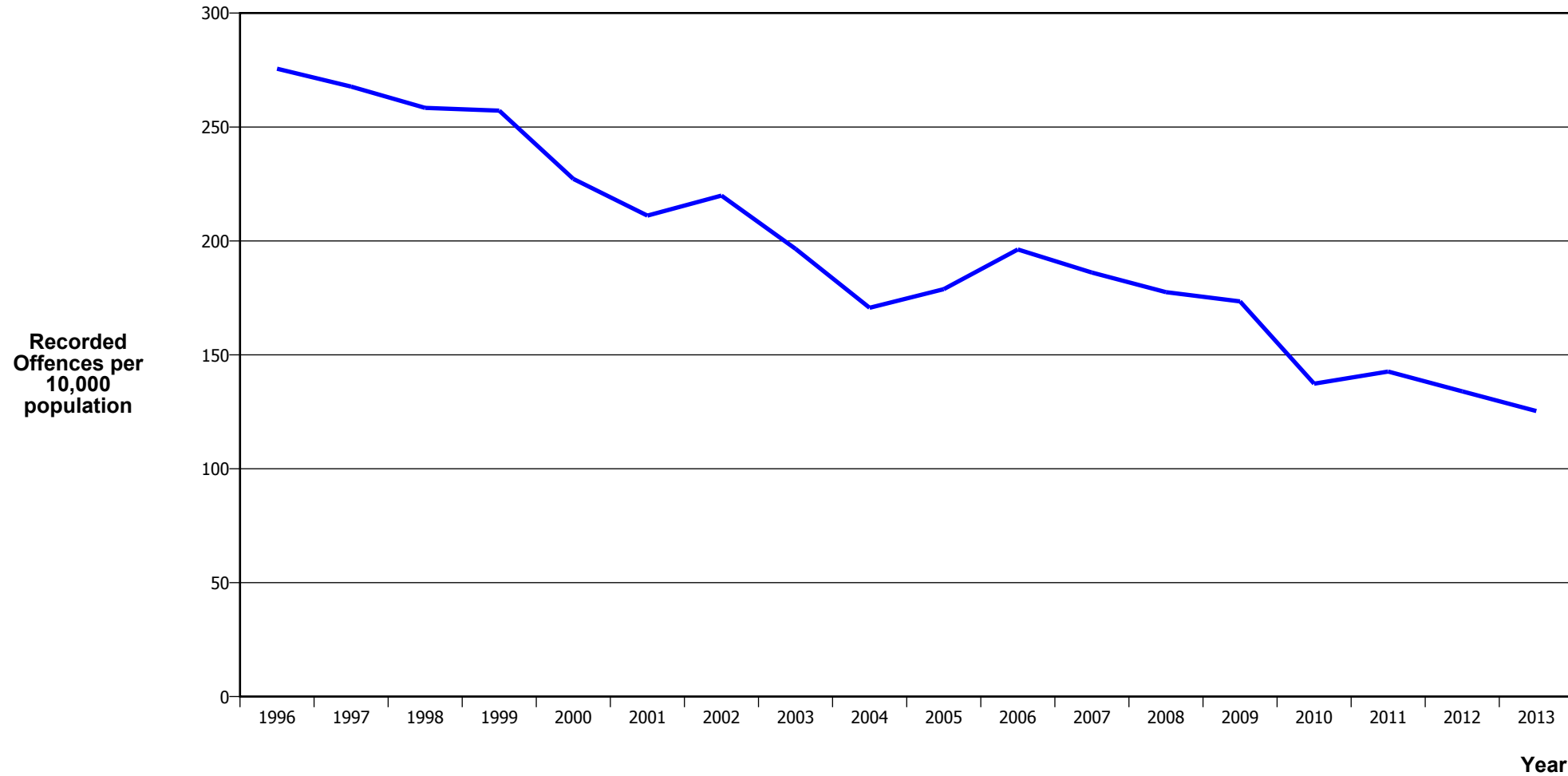
Calendar Year	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Recorded Offences	2,087	2,360	2,516	2,363	2,373	2,147	2,721	2,389	2,542	2,976	2,994	3,761	4,022	4,591	4,870	4,236	4,020	4,529
Recorded per 10,000 Population	55.8	61.5	64.1	59.3	58.6	52.2	64.0	54.3	56.2	64.3	63.2	77.7	81.6	91.6	95.4	81.5	76.0	84.4

## ROBBERY



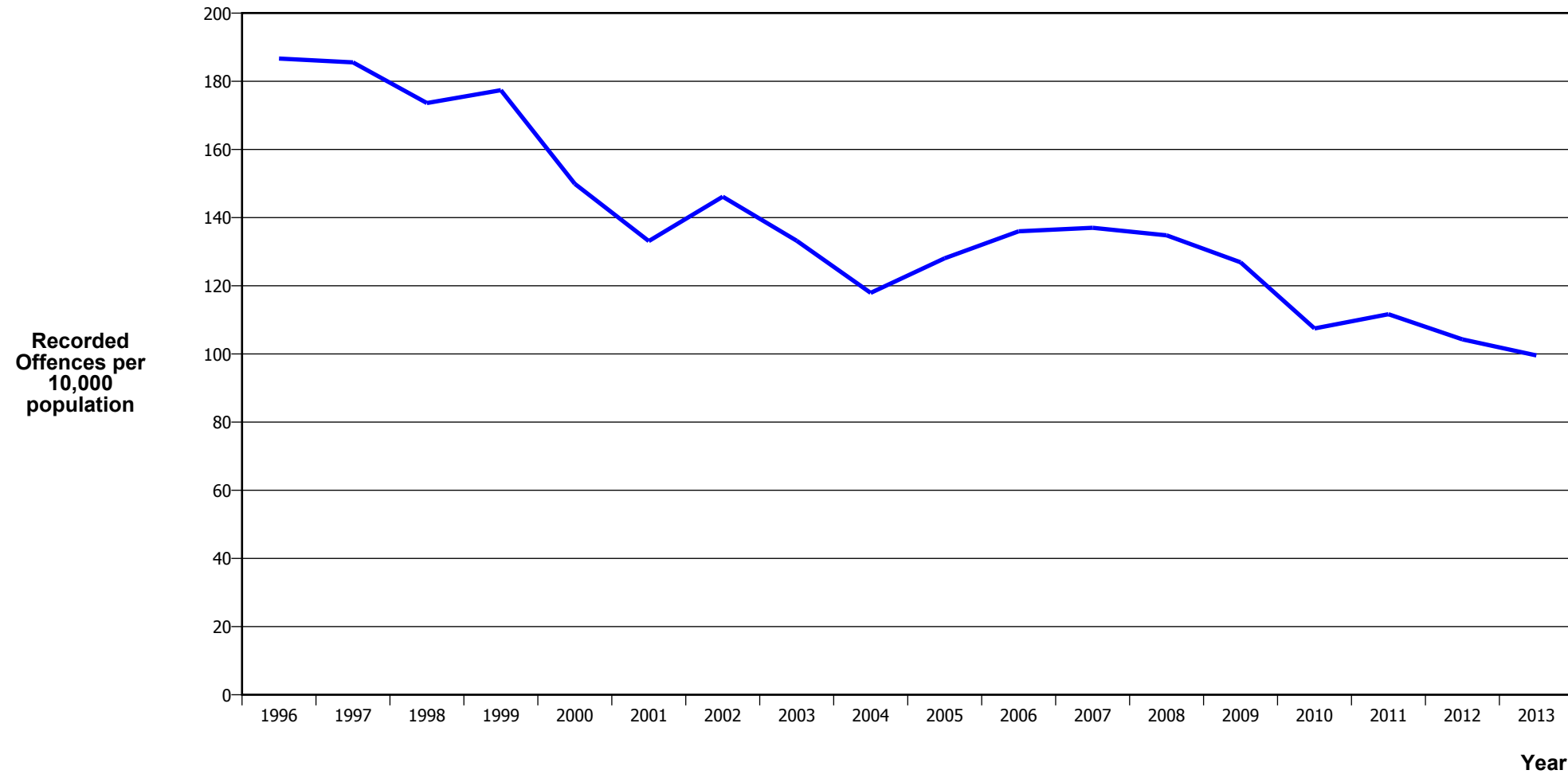
Calendar Year	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Recorded Offences	357	382	380	256	298	304	337	342	378	435	703	618	605	634	539	571	454	453
Recorded per 10,000 Population	9.5	9.9	9.7	6.4	7.4	7.4	7.9	7.8	8.4	9.4	14.8	12.8	12.3	12.6	10.6	11.0	8.6	8.4

## BURGLARY (TOTAL)



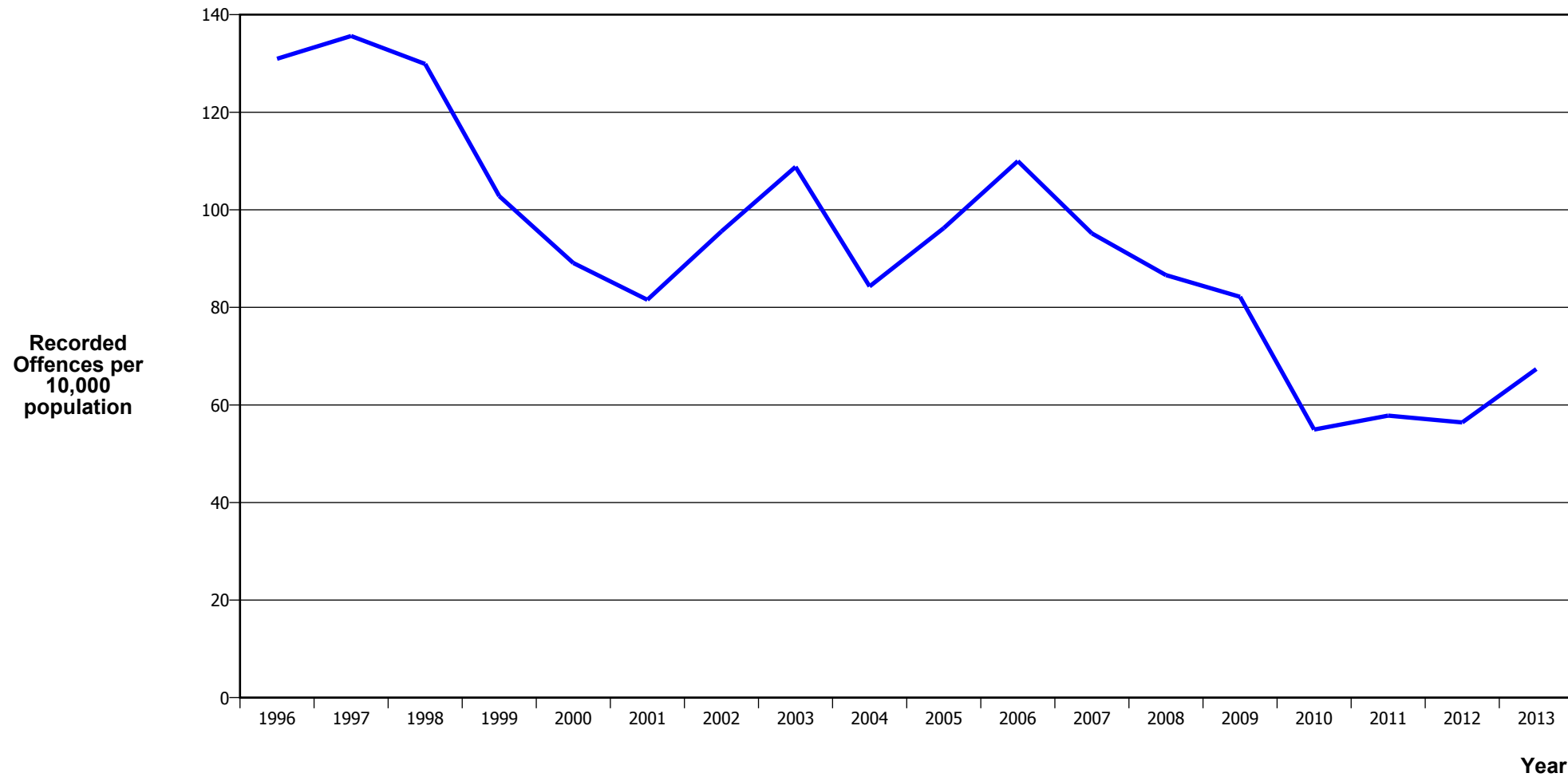
Calendar Year	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Recorded Offences	10,311	10,283	10,141	10,251	9,205	8,685	9,350	8,650	7,722	8,281	9,295	9,004	8,746	8,697	7,010	7,418	7,082	6,723
Recorded per 10,000 Population	275.6	267.8	258.4	257.2	227.2	211.1	219.9	196.5	170.7	178.8	196.3	186.1	177.5	173.5	137.3	142.6	134.0	125.3

## BURGLARY (DWELLING)



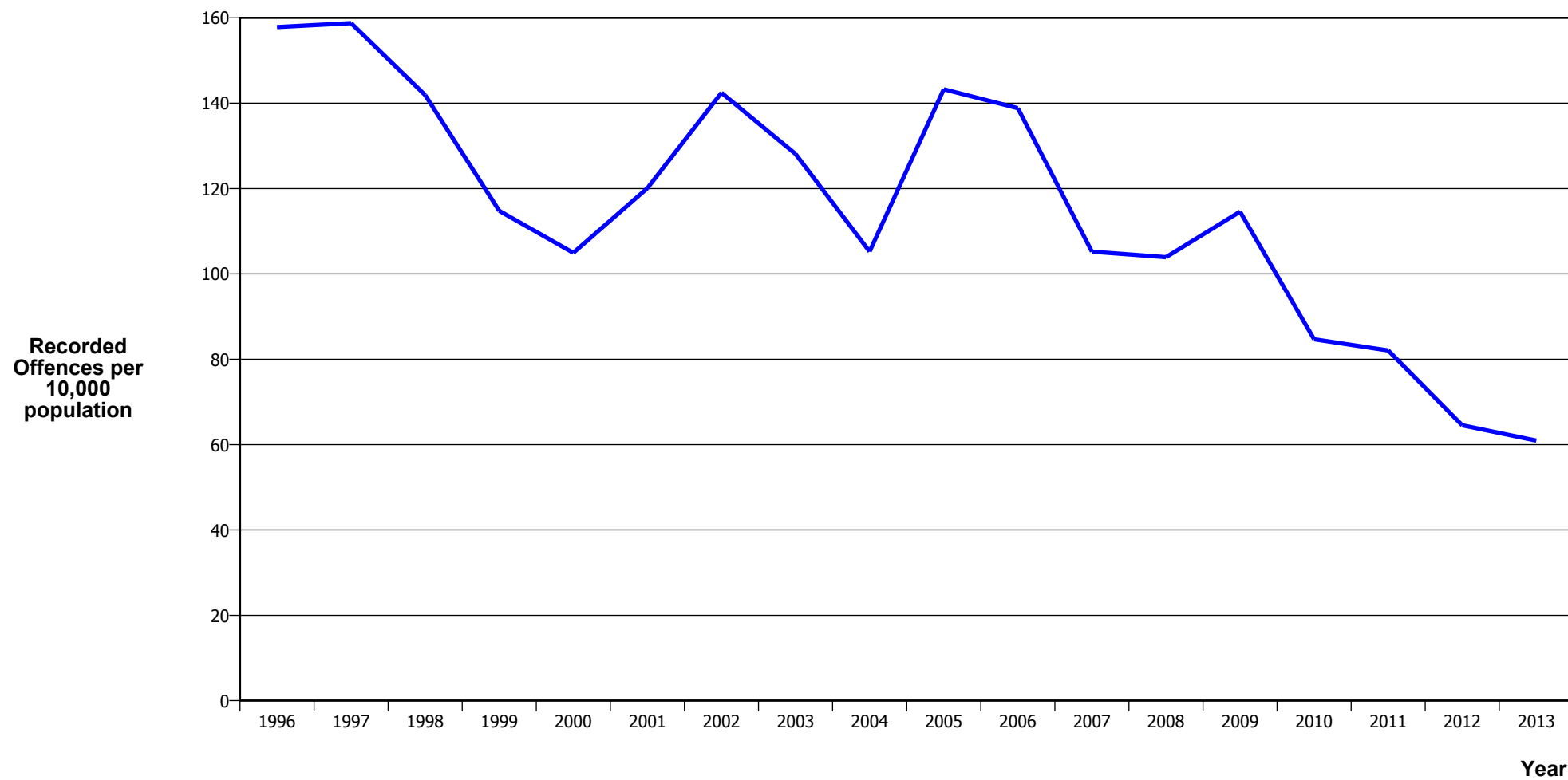
Calendar Year	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Recorded Offences	6,983	7,125	6,813	7,070	6,073	5,477	6,214	5,863	5,335	5,930	6,440	6,628	6,641	6,361	5,485	5,807	5,512	5,341
Recorded per 10,000 Population	186.6	185.5	173.6	177.4	149.9	133.1	146.1	133.2	117.9	128.1	136.0	137.0	134.8	126.9	107.5	111.7	104.3	99.6

## VEHICLES STOLEN



Calendar Year	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Recorded Offences	4,900	5,209	5,098	4,098	3,610	3,355	4,064	4,789	3,815	4,457	5,209	4,604	4,268	4,119	2,805	3,006	2,982	3,613
Recorded per 10,000 Population	131.0	135.6	129.9	102.8	89.1	81.5	95.6	108.8	84.3	96.3	110.0	95.2	86.6	82.2	55.0	57.8	56.4	67.4

## THEFT EX CAR



Calendar Year	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Recorded Offences	5,906	6,097	5,569	4,575	4,251	4,941	6,057	5,639	4,762	6,633	6,575	5,090	5,120	5,745	4,323	4,268	3,411	3,268
Recorded per 10,000 Population	157.9	158.8	141.9	114.8	104.9	120.1	142.5	128.1	105.2	143.3	138.8	105.2	103.9	114.6	84.7	82.1	64.5	60.9

**Population Data**

Population data is used in this release to calculate crime rates. They have been derived from population estimates as at 30 June each year that have been obtained from Statistics New Zealand.

The estimated resident population is based on the census usually resident population count, with adjustments for residents missed or counted more than once by the census (net census undercount), and for residents temporarily overseas on census night.

These population estimates exclude the number of international students who are studying in New Zealand for less than 12 months.

Year	Population
1996	374,140
1997	384,050
1998	392,450
1999	398,610
2000	405,120
2001	411,420
2002	425,200
2003	440,120
2004	452,480
2005	463,020
2006	473,590
2007	483,780
2008	492,720
2009	501,340
2010	510,420
2011	520,040
2012	528,670
2013	536,370

## General Definitions

**Recorded Offences:** the number of breaches of the New Zealand law recorded by Police. This includes offences specified in the Crimes Act and other legislations, such as the Summary Offences Act, Local Government Act, etc.

**Resolved Offences:** the number of recorded offences where an offender has been identified and dealt with (e.g. warned, cautioned, prosecuted, etc).

**Resolution Rate:** the proportion of recorded offences that have been resolved.

**Recorded per 10,000 population:** the number of recorded offences for every 10,000 people. This is also referred as the crime rate per 10,000 population.

**ANZSOC:** The Australian and New Zealand Standard Offence Classification. The offence classification is divided into 16 major offence divisions.

## Definition of ANZSOC Divisions

1. Homicide and related offences: Unlawfully kill, attempt to unlawfully kill or conspiracy to kill another person.
2. Acts intended to cause injury: Acts, excluding attempted murder and those resulting in death, which are intended to cause non-fatal injury or harm to another person and where there is no sexual or acquisitive element.
3. Sexual assault and related offences: Acts, or intent of acts, of a sexual nature against another person, which are non-consensual or where consent is proscribed.
4. Dangerous or negligent acts endangering persons: Dangerous or negligent acts which, though not intended to cause harm, actually or potentially result in injury to oneself or another person.
5. Abduction, harassment and other offences against person: Acts intended to threaten or harass, or acts that unlawfully deprive another person of their freedom of movement, that are against that person's will or against the will of any parent, guardian or other person having lawful custody or care of that person.
6. Robbery, extortion and related offences: Acts intended to unlawfully gain money, property or other items of value from, or to cause detriment to, another person by using the threat of force or any other coercive measure.
7. Unlawful entry with intent / burglary, break and enter: The unlawful entry of a structure with the intent to commit an offence, where the entry is either forced or unforced.
8. Theft and related and offences: The unlawful taking or obtaining of money or goods, not involving the use of force or violence, coercion or deception, with intent to permanently or temporarily deprive the owner or possessor of the use of the money or goods, or the receiving or handling of money or goods obtained unlawfully.

9. Fraud, deception and related offences: Offences involving a dishonest act or omission carried out with the purpose of deceiving to obtain a benefit.

10. Illicit drug offences: The possessing, selling, dealing or trafficking, importing or exporting, manufacturing or cultivating of drugs or other substances prohibited under legislation.

11. Prohibited and regulated weapons and explosives offences: Offences involving prohibited or regulated weapons and explosives. Those offences also involving assault, sexual assault or robbery are coded to the relevant group within Assault, Sexual assaults and Robbery respectively.

12. Property damage and environmental pollution: The wilful and unlawful destruction, damage or defacement of public or private property, or the pollution of property or a definable entity held in common by the community.

13. Public order offences: Offences relating personal conduct that involves, or may lead to, a breach of public order or decency, or that is indicative of criminal intent, or that is otherwise regulated or prohibited on moral or ethical grounds. In general these offences do not involve a specific victim or victims; however some offences, such as offensive language and offensive behaviour, may be directed towards a single victim.

14. Traffic and vehicle regulatory offences: Offences relating to vehicles and most forms of traffic, including offences pertaining to the licensing, registration, roadworthiness, or use of vehicles, bicycle offences and pedestrian offences.

15. Offences against justice procedures, government security and government operations: An act or omission that is deemed to be prejudicial to the effective carrying out of justice procedures or any government operations. This includes general government operations as well as those specifically concerned with maintaining government security.

16. Miscellaneous offences: Offences involving the breach of statutory rules or regulations governing activities that are prima facie legal, where such offences are not explicitly dealt with under any other division. If an offence is specified under regulation and involves an act that would be illegal under common law or general criminal legislation, the offence is dealt with under the appropriate generic group.