

# **COUNTIES MANUKAU DISTRICT CRIME STATISTICS 2014**



**A Summary of  
Recorded and Resolved Offence  
Statistics**

**POLICE NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS  
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## **REPORT NOTES:**

Statistics reported in this document are derived from the Police National Intelligence Application (NIA). These Official Statistics for Recorded and Resolved Offences present a snapshot of data in NIA relating to offences that occur within a given year, as at the date 14 days following the end of that year.

Unless the matter is minor where Police attendance is sufficient, a matter that is reported to or discovered by Police where Police believe an offence is likely to have been committed is counted as a recorded offence.

A recorded offence is counted as resolved when Police apprehend an offender and decide how to deal with him/her. (E.g. warn, prosecute, etc.)

Resolution rate is the percentage of recorded offences that are resolved within 14 days of the end of the year being reported on.

If an offence is resolved 15 days or more after the end of the year it will not appear in the Official Crime Statistics for that or any other year. Resolution Rate therefore undercounts the number of cases that Police have resolved. This phenomenon has a more marked impact for some types of offences than others, such as offences that require long investigations (E.g. many serial crimes, burglaries and murders).

Several offences have been reclassified into different ANZSOC groups. This has resulted in changes to subtotals for Groups and Sub-divisions within Divisions 10, 15 and 16, compared to previously reported data. Generally, this occurred within the same Division.

Note that the Population Estimates have been revised for 2007 to 2013 as a result of the 2013 Census. In previous reports population estimates were based on the 2006 Census. Crime rates reported in this report for those years may differ from those previously reported as a result.

When comparing 2013 Statistics with previous years, the reader should also refer to "Report Notes" published in previous years' reports, as previous changes significantly affect year on year trends.

**SUMMARY OF DISTRICT RECORDED AND RESOLVED CRIME, BY DIVISION**  
**Years ending 31 December**

**HOMICIDE AND RELATED OFFENCES**

ASOC Subdivision Description	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Recorded 2014	Variance 2012-2013	Variance 2013-2014	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolved 2014	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013	Resolution Rate 2014
ATTEMPTED MURDER	0	2	0	0.0 %	-100.0 %	0	2	0	0.0 %	100.0 %	0.0 %
HOMICIDE AND RELATED OFFENCES NOT FURTHER DEFINED	0	0	0	0.0 %	0.0 %	0	0	0	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
MANSLAUGHTER AND DRIVING CAUSING DEATH	2	2	2	0.0 %	0.0 %	2	2	2	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
MURDER	7	5	6	-28.6 %	20.0 %	7	3	6	100.0 %	60.0 %	100.0 %
	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0.0 %</b>	<b>-11.1 %</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>77.8 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>

**ACTS INTENDED TO CAUSE INJURY**

ASOC Subdivision Description	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Recorded 2014	Variance 2012-2013	Variance 2013-2014	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolved 2014	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013	Resolution Rate 2014
ASSAULT	5,798	6,327	5,719	9.1 %	-9.6 %	4,799	5,103	4,548	82.8 %	80.7 %	79.5 %
OTHER ACTS INTENDED TO CAUSE INJURY	5	1	0	-80.0 %	-100.0 %	3	0	0	60.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
	<b>5,803</b>	<b>6,328</b>	<b>5,719</b>	<b>9.0 %</b>	<b>-9.6 %</b>	<b>4,802</b>	<b>5,103</b>	<b>4,548</b>	<b>82.8 %</b>	<b>80.6 %</b>	<b>79.5 %</b>

**SEXUAL ASSAULT AND RELATED OFFENCES**

ASOC Subdivision Description	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Recorded 2014	Variance 2012-2013	Variance 2013-2014	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolved 2014	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013	Resolution Rate 2014
NON-ASSAULTIVE SEXUAL OFFENCES	12	12	41	0.0 %	241.7 %	11	9	31	91.7 %	75.0 %	75.6 %
SEXUAL ASSAULT	451	495	500	9.8 %	1.0 %	183	213	182	40.6 %	43.0 %	36.4 %
	<b>463</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>9.5 %</b>	<b>6.7 %</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>41.9 %</b>	<b>43.8 %</b>	<b>39.4 %</b>

**DANGEROUS OR NEGLIGENT ACTS ENDANGERING PERSONS**

ASOC Subdivision Description	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Recorded 2014	Variance 2012-2013	Variance 2013-2014	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolved 2014	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013	Resolution Rate 2014
OTHER DANGEROUS OR NEGLIGENT ACTS ENDANGERING PERSONS	191	134	150	-29.8 %	11.9 %	145	98	104	75.9 %	73.1 %	69.3 %
	<b>191</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>-29.8 %</b>	<b>11.9 %</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>75.9 %</b>	<b>73.1 %</b>	<b>69.3 %</b>

**ABDUCTION, HARASSMENT AND OTHER RELATED OFFENCES AGAINST A PERSON**

ASOC Subdivision Description	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Recorded 2014	Variance 2012-2013	Variance 2013-2014	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolved 2014	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013	Resolution Rate 2014
ABDUCTION AND KIDNAPPING	50	32	39	-36.0 %	21.9 %	28	20	21	56.0 %	62.5 %	53.8 %
DEPRIVATION OF LIBERTY/FALSE IMPRISONMENT	0	0	0	0.0 %	0.0 %	0	0	0	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
HARASSMENT AND THREATENING BEHAVIOUR	1,759	1,677	1,596	-4.7 %	-4.8 %	1,353	1,138	1,048	76.9 %	67.9 %	65.7 %
	<b>1,809</b>	<b>1,709</b>	<b>1,635</b>	<b>-5.5 %</b>	<b>-4.3 %</b>	<b>1,381</b>	<b>1,158</b>	<b>1,069</b>	<b>76.3 %</b>	<b>67.8 %</b>	<b>65.4 %</b>

**ROBBERY, EXTORTION AND RELATED OFFENCES**

ASOC Subdivision Description	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Recorded 2014	Variance 2012-2013	Variance 2013-2014	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolved 2014	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013	Resolution Rate 2014
BLACKMAIL AND EXTORTION	13	15	17	15.4 %	13.3 %	3	7	8	23.1 %	46.7 %	47.1 %
ROBBERY	454	453	492	-0.2 %	8.6 %	147	154	155	32.4 %	34.0 %	31.5 %
	<b>467</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>0.2 %</b>	<b>8.8 %</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>32.1 %</b>	<b>34.4 %</b>	<b>32.0 %</b>

**UNLAWFUL ENTRY WITH INTENT/BURGLARY, BREAK AND ENTER**

ASOC Subdivision Description	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Recorded 2014	Variance 2012-2013	Variance 2013-2014	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolved 2014	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013	Resolution Rate 2014
UNLAWFUL ENTRY WITH INTENT/BURGLARY, BREAK AND ENTER	7,082	6,723	6,793	-5.1 %	1.0 %	907	832	656	12.8 %	12.4 %	9.7 %
	<b>7,082</b>	<b>6,723</b>	<b>6,793</b>	<b>-5.1 %</b>	<b>1.0 %</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>12.8 %</b>	<b>12.4 %</b>	<b>9.7 %</b>

# SUMMARY OF DISTRICT RECORDED AND RESOLVED CRIME, BY DIVISION

## Years ending 31 December

### THEFT AND RELATED OFFENCES

ASOC Subdivision Description	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Recorded 2014	Variance 2012-2013	Variance 2013-2014	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolved 2014	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013	Resolution Rate 2014
ILLEGAL USE OF PROPERTY (EXCEPT MOTOR VEHICLES)	83	95	108	14.5 %	13.7 %	6	4	9	7.2 %	4.2 %	8.3 %
MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT AND RELATED OFFENCES	6,393	6,881	7,630	7.6 %	10.9 %	726	763	753	11.4 %	11.1 %	9.9 %
RECEIVE OR HANDLE PROCEEDS OF CRIME	325	276	288	-15.1 %	4.3 %	315	266	274	96.9 %	96.4 %	95.1 %
THEFT (EXCEPT MOTOR VEHICLES)	6,565	6,977	6,931	6.3 %	-0.7 %	1,578	1,744	1,596	24.0 %	25.0 %	23.0 %
	<b>13,366</b>	<b>14,229</b>	<b>14,957</b>	<b>6.5 %</b>	<b>5.1 %</b>	<b>2,625</b>	<b>2,777</b>	<b>2,632</b>	<b>19.6 %</b>	<b>19.5 %</b>	<b>17.6 %</b>

### FRAUD, DECEPTION AND RELATED OFFENCES

ASOC Subdivision Description	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Recorded 2014	Variance 2012-2013	Variance 2013-2014	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolved 2014	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013	Resolution Rate 2014
DECEPTIVE BUSINESS/GOVERNMENT PRACTICES	1	4	8	300.0 %	100.0 %	0	2	4	0.0 %	50.0 %	50.0 %
FORGERY AND COUNTERFEITING	51	42	39	-17.6 %	-7.1 %	16	11	19	31.4 %	26.2 %	48.7 %
OBTAIN BENEFIT BY DECEPTION	697	798	766	14.5 %	-4.0 %	363	396	317	52.1 %	49.6 %	41.4 %
OTHER FRAUD AND DECEPTION OFFENCES	42	53	79	26.2 %	49.1 %	12	17	24	28.6 %	32.1 %	30.4 %
	<b>791</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>13.4 %</b>	<b>-0.6 %</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>49.4 %</b>	<b>47.5 %</b>	<b>40.8 %</b>

### ILLICIT DRUG OFFENCES

ASOC Subdivision Description	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Recorded 2014	Variance 2012-2013	Variance 2013-2014	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolved 2014	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013	Resolution Rate 2014
DEAL OR TRAFFIC IN ILLICIT DRUGS	405	456	391	12.6 %	-14.3 %	372	429	371	91.9 %	94.1 %	94.9 %
IMPORT OR EXPORT ILLICIT DRUGS	45	59	30	31.1 %	-49.2 %	42	46	20	93.3 %	78.0 %	66.7 %
MANUFACTURE OR CULTIVATE ILLICIT DRUGS	255	160	156	-37.3 %	-2.5 %	235	141	146	92.2 %	88.1 %	93.6 %
OTHER ILLICIT DRUG OFFENCES	613	541	503	-11.7 %	-7.0 %	601	528	491	98.0 %	97.6 %	97.6 %
POSSESS AND/OR USE ILLICIT DRUGS	999	818	741	-18.1 %	-9.4 %	972	796	723	97.3 %	97.3 %	97.6 %
	<b>2,317</b>	<b>2,034</b>	<b>1,821</b>	<b>-12.2 %</b>	<b>-10.5 %</b>	<b>2,222</b>	<b>1,940</b>	<b>1,751</b>	<b>95.9 %</b>	<b>95.4 %</b>	<b>96.2 %</b>

### PROHIBITED AND REGULATED WEAPONS AND EXPLOSIVES OFFENCES

ASOC Subdivision Description	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Recorded 2014	Variance 2012-2013	Variance 2013-2014	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolved 2014	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013	Resolution Rate 2014
REGULATED WEAPONS/EXPLOSIVES OFFENCES	811	737	754	-9.1 %	2.3 %	763	689	690	94.1 %	93.5 %	91.5 %
	<b>811</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>-9.1 %</b>	<b>2.3 %</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>94.1 %</b>	<b>93.5 %</b>	<b>91.5 %</b>

### PROPERTY DAMAGE AND ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION

ASOC Subdivision Description	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Recorded 2014	Variance 2012-2013	Variance 2013-2014	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolved 2014	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013	Resolution Rate 2014
ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION	13	11	15	-15.4 %	36.4 %	6	6	8	46.2 %	54.5 %	53.3 %
PROPERTY DAMAGE	4,884	4,462	4,295	-8.6 %	-3.7 %	1,686	1,490	1,373	34.5 %	33.4 %	32.0 %
	<b>4,897</b>	<b>4,473</b>	<b>4,310</b>	<b>-8.7 %</b>	<b>-3.6 %</b>	<b>1,692</b>	<b>1,496</b>	<b>1,381</b>	<b>34.6 %</b>	<b>33.4 %</b>	<b>32.0 %</b>

### PUBLIC ORDER OFFENCES

ASOC Subdivision Description	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Recorded 2014	Variance 2012-2013	Variance 2013-2014	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolved 2014	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013	Resolution Rate 2014
DISORDERLY CONDUCT	3,329	2,783	2,308	-16.4 %	-17.1 %	2,783	2,310	1,851	83.6 %	83.0 %	80.2 %
OFFENSIVE CONDUCT	117	138	73	17.9 %	-47.1 %	93	103	52	79.5 %	74.6 %	71.2 %
PUBLIC ORDER OFFENCES NOT FURTHER DEFINED	0	0	1	0.0 %	0.0 %	0	0	1	0.0 %	0.0 %	100.0 %
REGULATED PUBLIC ORDER OFFENCES	1,069	779	144	-27.1 %	-81.5 %	1,038	730	91	97.1 %	93.7 %	63.2 %
	<b>4,515</b>	<b>3,700</b>	<b>2,526</b>	<b>-18.1 %</b>	<b>-31.7 %</b>	<b>3,914</b>	<b>3,143</b>	<b>1,995</b>	<b>86.7 %</b>	<b>84.9 %</b>	<b>79.0 %</b>

**SUMMARY OF DISTRICT RECORDED AND RESOLVED CRIME, BY DIVISION**  
**Years ending 31 December**

**OFFENCES AGAINST JUSTICE PROCEDURES, GOVERNMENT SECURITY AND GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS**

ASOC Subdivision Description	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Recorded 2014	Variance 2012-2013	Variance 2013-2014	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolved 2014	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013	Resolution Rate 2014
BREACH OF COMMUNITY-BASED ORDER	1,010	948	678	-6.1 %	-28.5 %	939	853	578	93.0 %	90.0 %	85.3 %
BREACH OF CUSTODIAL ORDER OFFENCES	111	84	143	-24.3 %	70.2 %	92	70	109	82.9 %	83.3 %	76.2 %
BREACH OF VIOLENCE AND NON-VIOLENCE RESTRAINING ORDERS	411	439	498	6.8 %	13.4 %	380	404	451	92.5 %	92.0 %	90.6 %
OFFENCES AGAINST GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS	20	19	29	-5.0 %	52.6 %	14	7	7	70.0 %	36.8 %	24.1 %
OFFENCES AGAINST GOVERNMENT SECURITY	1	0	0	-100.0 %	0.0 %	0	0	0	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
OFFENCES AGAINST JUSTICE PROCEDURES	499	479	415	-4.0 %	-13.4 %	494	471	402	99.0 %	98.3 %	96.9 %
OFFENCES AGAINST JUSTICE PROCEDURES, GOVERNMENT SECURITY AND GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS NOT FURTHER DEFINED	0	0	0	0.0 %	0.0 %	0	0	0	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
	<b>2,052</b>	<b>1,969</b>	<b>1,763</b>	<b>-4.0 %</b>	<b>-10.5 %</b>	<b>1,919</b>	<b>1,805</b>	<b>1,547</b>	<b>93.5 %</b>	<b>91.7 %</b>	<b>87.7 %</b>

**MISCELLANEOUS OFFENCES**

ASOC Subdivision Description	Recorded 2012	Recorded 2013	Recorded 2014	Variance 2012-2013	Variance 2013-2014	Resolved 2012	Resolved 2013	Resolved 2014	Resolution Rate 2012	Resolution Rate 2013	Resolution Rate 2014
COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRY/FINANCIAL REGULATION	4	19	8	375.0 %	-57.9 %	4	16	8	100.0 %	84.2 %	100.0 %
DEFAMATION, LIBEL AND PRIVACY OFFENCES	9	6	3	-33.3 %	-50.0 %	3	1	1	33.3 %	16.7 %	33.3 %
OTHER MISCELLANEOUS OFFENCES	71	79	76	11.3 %	-3.8 %	50	44	44	70.4 %	55.7 %	57.9 %
PUBLIC HEALTH AND SAFETY OFFENCES	42	25	29	-40.5 %	16.0 %	40	21	25	95.2 %	84.0 %	86.2 %
	<b>126</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>2.4 %</b>	<b>-10.1 %</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>77.0 %</b>	<b>63.6 %</b>	<b>67.2 %</b>

<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>44,699</b>	<b>44,046</b>	<b>42,494</b>	<b>-1.5 %</b>	<b>-3.5 %</b>	<b>21,211</b>	<b>19,939</b>	<b>17,199</b>	<b>47.5 %</b>	<b>45.3 %</b>	<b>40.5 %</b>
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# PROPORTIONS OF RECORDED CRIME BY DIVISION

Years ending 31 December

ASOC Division Description	Proportions Recorded 2012	Recorded 2012	Proportions Recorded 2013	Recorded 2013	Proportions Recorded 2014	Recorded 2014
HOMICIDE AND RELATED OFFENCES	0.02 %	9	0.02 %	9	0.02 %	8
ACTS INTENDED TO CAUSE INJURY	12.98 %	5,803	14.37 %	6,328	13.46 %	5,719
SEXUAL ASSAULT AND RELATED OFFENCES	1.04 %	463	1.15 %	507	1.27 %	541
DANGEROUS OR NEGLIGENT ACTS ENDANGERING PERSONS	0.43 %	191	0.30 %	134	0.35 %	150
ABDUCTION, HARASSMENT AND OTHER RELATED OFFENCES AGAINST A PERSON	4.05 %	1,809	3.88 %	1,709	3.85 %	1,635
ROBBERY, EXTORTION AND RELATED OFFENCES	1.04 %	467	1.06 %	468	1.20 %	509
UNLAWFUL ENTRY WITH INTENT/BURGLARY, BREAK AND ENTER	15.84 %	7,082	15.26 %	6,723	15.99 %	6,793
THEFT AND RELATED OFFENCES	29.90 %	13,366	32.30 %	14,229	35.20 %	14,957
FRAUD, DECEPTION AND RELATED OFFENCES	1.77 %	791	2.04 %	897	2.10 %	892
ILLICIT DRUG OFFENCES	5.18 %	2,317	4.62 %	2,034	4.29 %	1,821
PROHIBITED AND REGULATED WEAPONS AND EXPLOSIVES OFFENCES	1.81 %	811	1.67 %	737	1.77 %	754
PROPERTY DAMAGE AND ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION	10.96 %	4,897	10.16 %	4,473	10.14 %	4,310
PUBLIC ORDER OFFENCES	10.10 %	4,515	8.40 %	3,700	5.94 %	2,526
OFFENCES AGAINST JUSTICE PROCEDURES, GOVERNMENT SECURITY AND GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS	4.59 %	2,052	4.47 %	1,969	4.15 %	1,763
MISCELLANEOUS OFFENCES	0.28 %	126	0.29 %	129	0.27 %	116
	<b>100.00 %</b>	<b>44,699</b>	<b>100.00 %</b>	<b>44,046</b>	<b>100.00 %</b>	<b>42,494</b>

**SUMMARY OF RECORDED OFFENCES, RATE PER 10,000 POPULATION AND RESOLVED OFFENCES, BY AREA**  
**years ending 31 December**

**TOTAL CRIME**

Area Description	Recorded 2013	Recorded 2014	Variance 2013-2014	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2013	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2014	Per 10,000 pop % Variance 2013 to 2014	Resolved 2013	Resolved 2014	Resolution Rate 2013	Resolution Rate 2014
CM Central	10,214	10,318	1.0 %	1,167.3	1,156.7	-0.9 %	4,787	4,355	46.9 %	42.2 %
CM East	9,218	9,195	-0.2 %	523.0	503.5	-3.7 %	4,029	3,486	43.7 %	37.9 %
CM South	11,211	10,184	-9.2 %	905.9	804.4	-11.2 %	5,085	4,360	45.4 %	42.8 %
CM West	13,403	12,797	-4.5 %	1,044.3	981.8	-6.0 %	6,038	4,998	45.0 %	39.1 %
	<b>44,046</b>	<b>42,494</b>	<b>-3.5 %</b>	<b>853.9</b>	<b>803.7</b>	<b>-5.9 %</b>	<b>19,939</b>	<b>17,199</b>	<b>45.3 %</b>	<b>40.5 %</b>



# SUMMARY OF RECORDED OFFENCES, RATE PER 10,000 POPULATION AND RESOLVED OFFENCES, BY DIVISION

Years ending 31 December

## HOMICIDE AND RELATED OFFENCES

Area Description	Recorded 2013	Recorded 2014	Variance 2013-2014	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2013	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2014	Per 10,000 pop % Variance 2013 to 2014	Resolved 2013	Resolved 2014	Resolution Rate 2013	Resolution Rate 2014
CM Central	2	1	-50.0 %	0.2	0.1	-51.0 %	2	1	100.0 %	100.0 %
CM East	3	2	-33.3 %	0.2	0.1	-35.7 %	3	2	100.0 %	100.0 %
CM South	4	4	0.0 %	0.3	0.3	-2.3 %	2	4	50.0 %	100.0 %
CM West	0	1	0.0 %	0.0	0.1	0.0 %	0	1	0.0 %	100.0 %
	9	8	-11.1 %	0.2	0.2	-13.3 %	7	8	77.8 %	100.0 %

## ACTS INTENDED TO CAUSE INJURY

Area Description	Recorded 2013	Recorded 2014	Variance 2013-2014	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2013	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2014	Per 10,000 pop % Variance 2013 to 2014	Resolved 2013	Resolved 2014	Resolution Rate 2013	Resolution Rate 2014
CM Central	1,583	1,431	-9.6 %	180.9	160.4	-11.3 %	1,308	1,091	82.6 %	76.2 %
CM East	1,033	1,076	4.2 %	58.6	58.9	0.5 %	851	897	82.4 %	83.4 %
CM South	1,494	1,284	-14.1 %	120.7	101.4	-16.0 %	1,231	1,053	82.4 %	82.0 %
CM West	2,218	1,928	-13.1 %	172.8	147.9	-14.4 %	1,713	1,507	77.2 %	78.2 %
	6,328	5,719	-9.6 %	122.7	108.2	-11.8 %	5,103	4,548	80.6 %	79.5 %

## SEXUAL ASSAULT AND RELATED OFFENCES

Area Description	Recorded 2013	Recorded 2014	Variance 2013-2014	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2013	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2014	Per 10,000 pop % Variance 2013 to 2014	Resolved 2013	Resolved 2014	Resolution Rate 2013	Resolution Rate 2014
CM Central	157	159	1.3 %	17.9	17.8	-0.7 %	85	71	54.1 %	44.7 %
CM East	88	101	14.8 %	5.0	5.5	10.8 %	40	34	45.5 %	33.7 %
CM South	113	103	-8.8 %	9.1	8.1	-10.9 %	42	38	37.2 %	36.9 %
CM West	149	178	19.5 %	11.6	13.7	17.6 %	55	70	36.9 %	39.3 %
	507	541	6.7 %	9.8	10.2	4.1 %	222	213	43.8 %	39.4 %

## DANGEROUS OR NEGLIGENT ACTS ENDANGERING PERSONS

Area Description	Recorded 2013	Recorded 2014	Variance 2013-2014	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2013	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2014	Per 10,000 pop % Variance 2013 to 2014	Resolved 2013	Resolved 2014	Resolution Rate 2013	Resolution Rate 2014
CM Central	39	31	-20.5 %	4.5	3.5	-22.0 %	27	23	69.2 %	74.2 %
CM East	14	27	92.9 %	0.8	1.5	86.1 %	13	19	92.9 %	70.4 %
CM South	19	35	84.2 %	1.5	2.8	80.1 %	12	26	63.2 %	74.3 %
CM West	62	57	-8.1 %	4.8	4.4	-9.5 %	46	36	74.2 %	63.2 %
	134	150	11.9 %	2.6	2.8	9.2 %	98	104	73.1 %	69.3 %

## ABDUCTION, HARASSMENT AND OTHER RELATED OFFENCES AGAINST A PERSON

Area Description	Recorded 2013	Recorded 2014	Variance 2013-2014	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2013	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2014	Per 10,000 pop % Variance 2013 to 2014	Resolved 2013	Resolved 2014	Resolution Rate 2013	Resolution Rate 2014
CM Central	317	351	10.7 %	36.2	39.3	8.6 %	207	233	65.3 %	66.4 %
CM East	310	336	8.4 %	17.6	18.4	4.6 %	215	244	69.4 %	72.6 %
CM South	432	429	-0.7 %	34.9	33.9	-2.9 %	293	299	67.8 %	69.7 %
CM West	650	519	-20.2 %	50.6	39.8	-21.4 %	443	293	68.2 %	56.5 %
	1,709	1,635	-4.3 %	33.1	30.9	-6.7 %	1,158	1,069	67.8 %	65.4 %

# SUMMARY OF RECORDED OFFENCES, RATE PER 10,000 POPULATION AND RESOLVED OFFENCES, BY DIVISION

Years ending 31 December

## ROBBERY, EXTORTION AND RELATED OFFENCES

Area Description	Recorded 2013	Recorded 2014	Variance 2013-2014	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2013	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2014	Per 10,000 pop % Variance 2013 to 2014	Resolved 2013	Resolved 2014	Resolution Rate 2013	Resolution Rate 2014
CM Central	131	156	19.1 %	15.0	17.5	16.8 %	46	47	35.1 %	30.1 %
CM East	80	72	-10.0 %	4.5	3.9	-13.1 %	28	24	35.0 %	33.3 %
CM South	95	97	2.1 %	7.7	7.7	-0.2 %	38	33	40.0 %	34.0 %
CM West	162	184	13.6 %	12.6	14.1	11.8 %	49	59	30.2 %	32.1 %
	<b>468</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>8.8 %</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>6.1 %</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>34.4 %</b>	<b>32.0 %</b>

## UNLAWFUL ENTRY WITH INTENT/BURGLARY, BREAK AND ENTER

Area Description	Recorded 2013	Recorded 2014	Variance 2013-2014	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2013	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2014	Per 10,000 pop % Variance 2013 to 2014	Resolved 2013	Resolved 2014	Resolution Rate 2013	Resolution Rate 2014
CM Central	1,600	1,510	-5.6 %	182.9	169.3	-7.4 %	190	158	11.9 %	10.5 %
CM East	1,300	1,612	24.0 %	73.8	88.3	19.7 %	132	131	10.2 %	8.1 %
CM South	2,007	1,665	-17.0 %	162.2	131.5	-18.9 %	353	202	17.6 %	12.1 %
CM West	1,816	2,006	10.5 %	141.5	153.9	8.8 %	157	165	8.6 %	8.2 %
	<b>6,723</b>	<b>6,793</b>	<b>1.0 %</b>	<b>130.3</b>	<b>128.5</b>	<b>-1.4 %</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>12.4 %</b>	<b>9.7 %</b>

## THEFT AND RELATED OFFENCES

Area Description	Recorded 2013	Recorded 2014	Variance 2013-2014	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2013	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2014	Per 10,000 pop % Variance 2013 to 2014	Resolved 2013	Resolved 2014	Resolution Rate 2013	Resolution Rate 2014
CM Central	3,224	3,652	13.3 %	368.5	409.4	11.1 %	660	671	20.5 %	18.4 %
CM East	3,267	3,400	4.1 %	185.4	186.2	0.4 %	636	551	19.5 %	16.2 %
CM South	3,565	3,543	-0.6 %	288.1	279.9	-2.9 %	808	772	22.7 %	21.8 %
CM West	4,173	4,362	4.5 %	325.2	334.7	2.9 %	673	638	16.1 %	14.6 %
	<b>14,229</b>	<b>14,957</b>	<b>5.1 %</b>	<b>275.8</b>	<b>282.9</b>	<b>2.5 %</b>	<b>2,777</b>	<b>2,632</b>	<b>19.5 %</b>	<b>17.6 %</b>

## FRAUD, DECEPTION AND RELATED OFFENCES

Area Description	Recorded 2013	Recorded 2014	Variance 2013-2014	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2013	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2014	Per 10,000 pop % Variance 2013 to 2014	Resolved 2013	Resolved 2014	Resolution Rate 2013	Resolution Rate 2014
CM Central	202	202	0.0 %	23.1	22.6	-1.9 %	101	76	50.0 %	37.6 %
CM East	264	242	-8.3 %	15.0	13.3	-11.5 %	134	110	50.8 %	45.5 %
CM South	177	218	23.2 %	14.3	17.2	20.4 %	77	103	43.5 %	47.2 %
CM West	254	230	-9.4 %	19.8	17.6	-10.8 %	114	75	44.9 %	32.6 %
	<b>897</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>-0.6 %</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>-3.0 %</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>47.5 %</b>	<b>40.8 %</b>

## ILLICIT DRUG OFFENCES

Area Description	Recorded 2013	Recorded 2014	Variance 2013-2014	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2013	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2014	Per 10,000 pop % Variance 2013 to 2014	Resolved 2013	Resolved 2014	Resolution Rate 2013	Resolution Rate 2014
CM Central	340	471	38.5 %	38.9	52.8	35.9 %	319	458	93.8 %	97.2 %
CM East	497	440	-11.5 %	28.2	24.1	-14.6 %	473	420	95.2 %	95.5 %
CM South	508	383	-24.6 %	41.1	30.3	-26.3 %	494	374	97.2 %	97.7 %
CM West	689	527	-23.5 %	53.7	40.4	-24.7 %	654	499	94.9 %	94.7 %
	<b>2,034</b>	<b>1,821</b>	<b>-10.5 %</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>-12.7 %</b>	<b>1,940</b>	<b>1,751</b>	<b>95.4 %</b>	<b>96.2 %</b>

# SUMMARY OF RECORDED OFFENCES, RATE PER 10,000 POPULATION AND RESOLVED OFFENCES, BY DIVISION

Years ending 31 December

## PROHIBITED AND REGULATED WEAPONS AND EXPLOSIVES OFFENCES

Area Description	Recorded 2013	Recorded 2014	Variance 2013-2014	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2013	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2014	Per 10,000 pop % Variance 2013 to 2014	Resolved 2013	Resolved 2014	Resolution Rate 2013	Resolution Rate 2014
CM Central	146	162	11.0 %	16.7	18.2	8.8 %	143	151	97.9 %	93.2 %
CM East	172	150	-12.8 %	9.8	8.2	-15.8 %	161	135	93.6 %	90.0 %
CM South	162	162	0.0 %	13.1	12.8	-2.3 %	149	150	92.0 %	92.6 %
CM West	257	280	8.9 %	20.0	21.5	7.3 %	236	254	91.8 %	90.7 %
	<b>737</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>2.3 %</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>-0.2 %</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>93.5 %</b>	<b>91.5 %</b>

## PROPERTY DAMAGE AND ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION

Area Description	Recorded 2013	Recorded 2014	Variance 2013-2014	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2013	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2014	Per 10,000 pop % Variance 2013 to 2014	Resolved 2013	Resolved 2014	Resolution Rate 2013	Resolution Rate 2014
CM Central	998	1,007	0.9 %	114.1	112.9	-1.0 %	363	345	36.4 %	34.3 %
CM East	991	912	-8.0 %	56.2	49.9	-11.2 %	323	270	32.6 %	29.6 %
CM South	1,209	1,119	-7.4 %	97.7	88.4	-9.5 %	363	355	30.0 %	31.7 %
CM West	1,275	1,272	-0.2 %	99.3	97.6	-1.8 %	447	411	35.1 %	32.3 %
	<b>4,473</b>	<b>4,310</b>	<b>-3.6 %</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>81.5</b>	<b>-6.0 %</b>	<b>1,496</b>	<b>1,381</b>	<b>33.4 %</b>	<b>32.0 %</b>

## PUBLIC ORDER OFFENCES

Area Description	Recorded 2013	Recorded 2014	Variance 2013-2014	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2013	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2014	Per 10,000 pop % Variance 2013 to 2014	Resolved 2013	Resolved 2014	Resolution Rate 2013	Resolution Rate 2014
CM Central	855	617	-27.8 %	97.7	69.2	-29.2 %	757	519	88.5 %	84.1 %
CM East	805	480	-40.4 %	45.7	26.3	-42.5 %	661	362	82.1 %	75.4 %
CM South	901	625	-30.6 %	72.8	49.4	-32.2 %	761	499	84.5 %	79.8 %
CM West	1,139	804	-29.4 %	88.7	61.7	-30.5 %	964	615	84.6 %	76.5 %
	<b>3,700</b>	<b>2,526</b>	<b>-31.7 %</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>-33.4 %</b>	<b>3,143</b>	<b>1,995</b>	<b>84.9 %</b>	<b>79.0 %</b>

## OFFENCES AGAINST JUSTICE PROCEDURES, GOVERNMENT SECURITY AND GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS

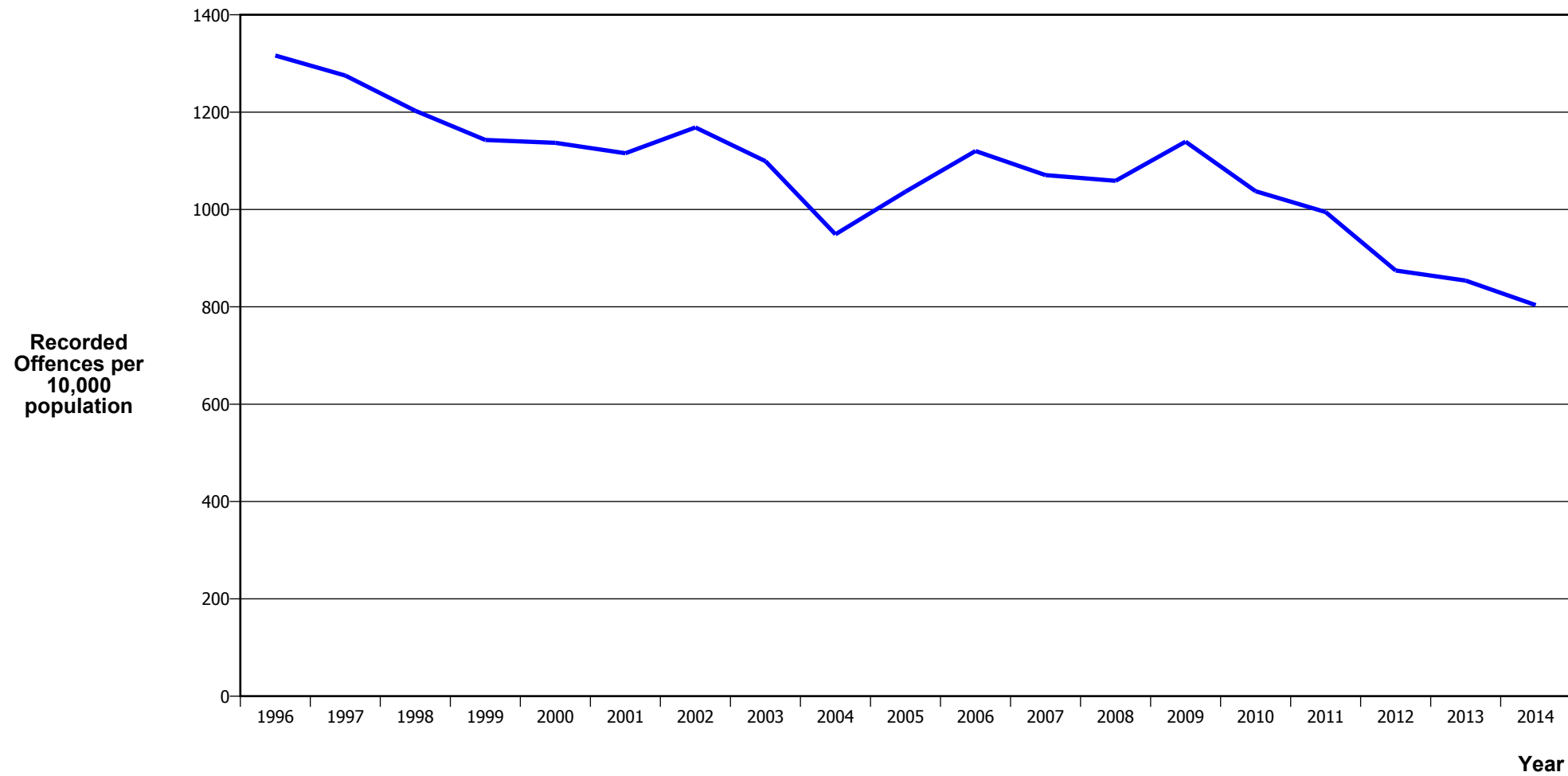
Area Description	Recorded 2013	Recorded 2014	Variance 2013-2014	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2013	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2014	Per 10,000 pop % Variance 2013 to 2014	Resolved 2013	Resolved 2014	Resolution Rate 2013	Resolution Rate 2014
CM Central	598	555	-7.2 %	68.3	62.2	-9.0 %	569	504	95.2 %	90.8 %
CM East	370	320	-13.5 %	21.0	17.5	-16.5 %	348	272	94.1 %	85.0 %
CM South	490	482	-1.6 %	39.6	38.1	-3.8 %	439	428	89.6 %	88.8 %
CM West	511	406	-20.5 %	39.8	31.1	-21.8 %	449	343	87.9 %	84.5 %
	<b>1,969</b>	<b>1,763</b>	<b>-10.5 %</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>-12.7 %</b>	<b>1,805</b>	<b>1,547</b>	<b>91.7 %</b>	<b>87.7 %</b>

## MISCELLANEOUS OFFENCES

Area Description	Recorded 2013	Recorded 2014	Variance 2013-2014	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2013	Recorded per 10,000 pop 2014	Per 10,000 pop % Variance 2013 to 2014	Resolved 2013	Resolved 2014	Resolution Rate 2013	Resolution Rate 2014
CM Central	22	13	-40.9 %	2.5	1.5	-42.0 %	10	7	45.5 %	53.8 %
CM East	24	25	4.2 %	1.4	1.4	0.5 %	11	15	45.8 %	60.0 %
CM South	35	35	0.0 %	2.8	2.8	-2.3 %	23	24	65.7 %	68.6 %
CM West	48	43	-10.4 %	3.7	3.3	-11.8 %	38	32	79.2 %	74.4 %
	<b>129</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>-10.1 %</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-12.3 %</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>63.6 %</b>	<b>67.2 %</b>

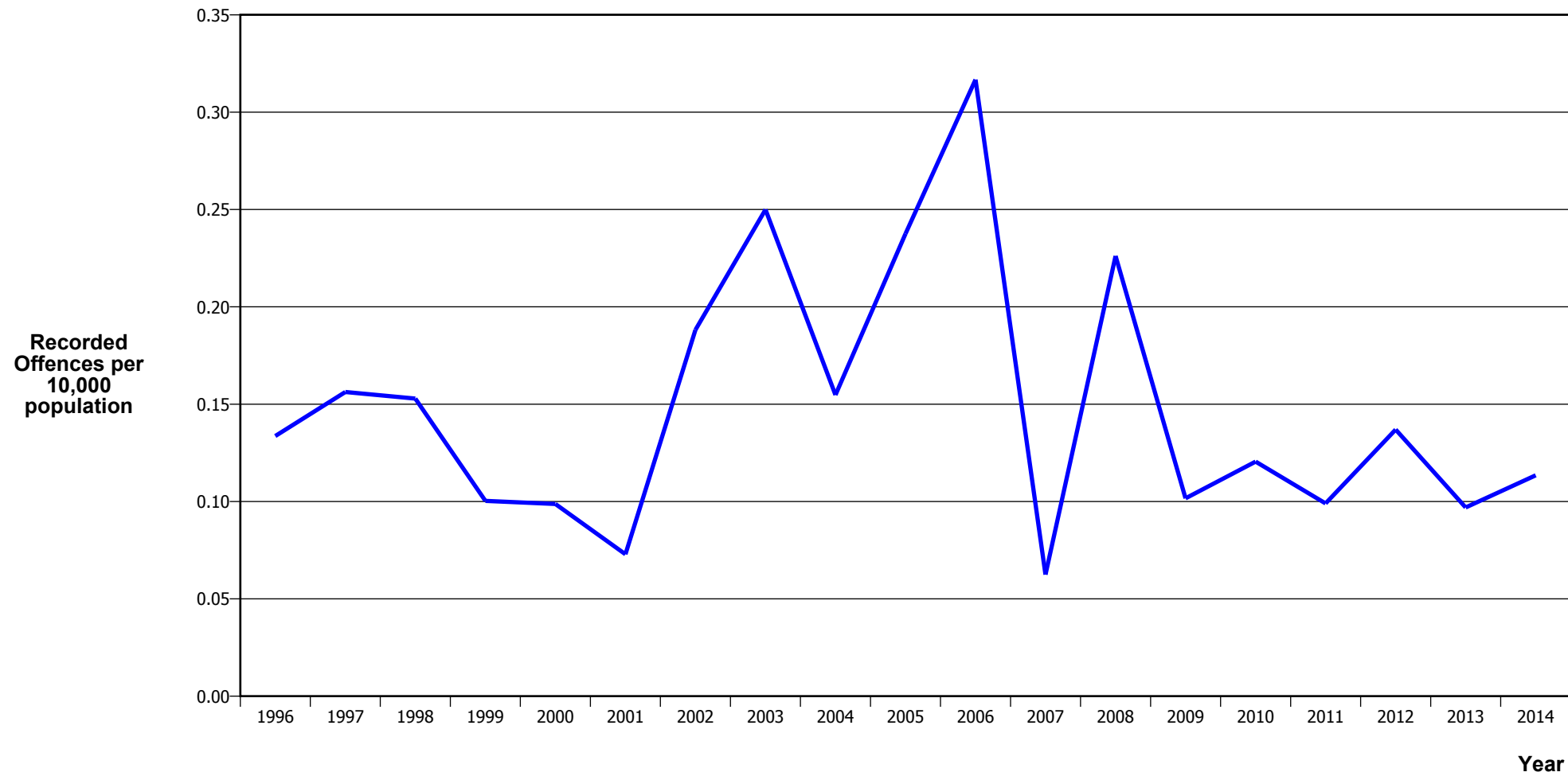
# **CRIME TRENDS**

## TOTAL CRIME



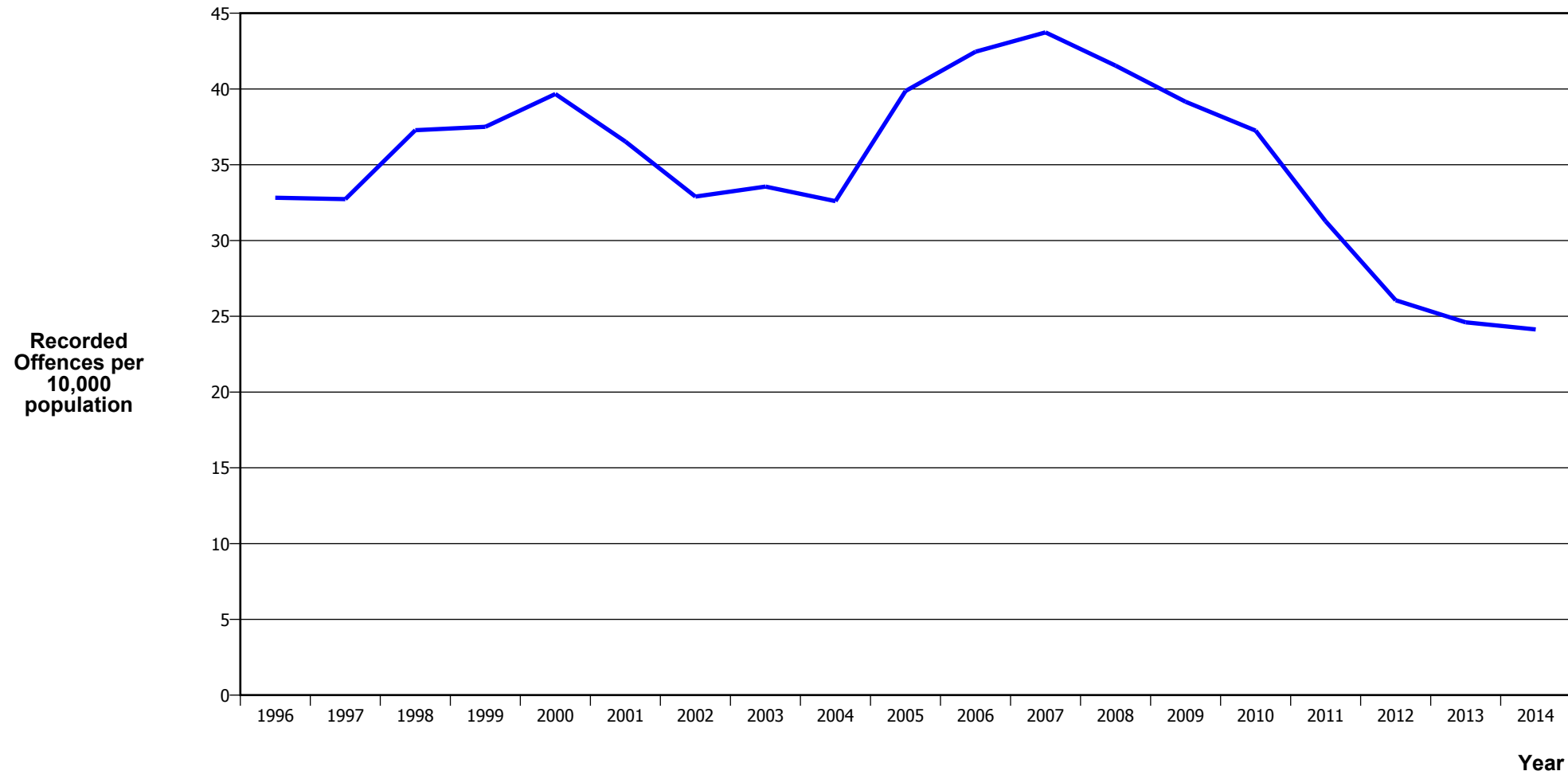
Calendar Year	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Recorded Offences	49,253	48,974	47,202	45,551	46,060	45,901	49,690	48,381	42,937	48,003	53,049	51,440	51,511	56,041	51,664	50,228	44,699	44,046	42,494
Recorded per 10,000 Population	1,316.4	1,275.2	1,202.8	1,142.7	1,136.9	1,115.7	1,168.6	1,099.3	948.9	1,036.7	1,120.1	1,070.7	1,058.9	1,139.4	1,037.5	994.9	874.6	853.9	803.7

## MURDER



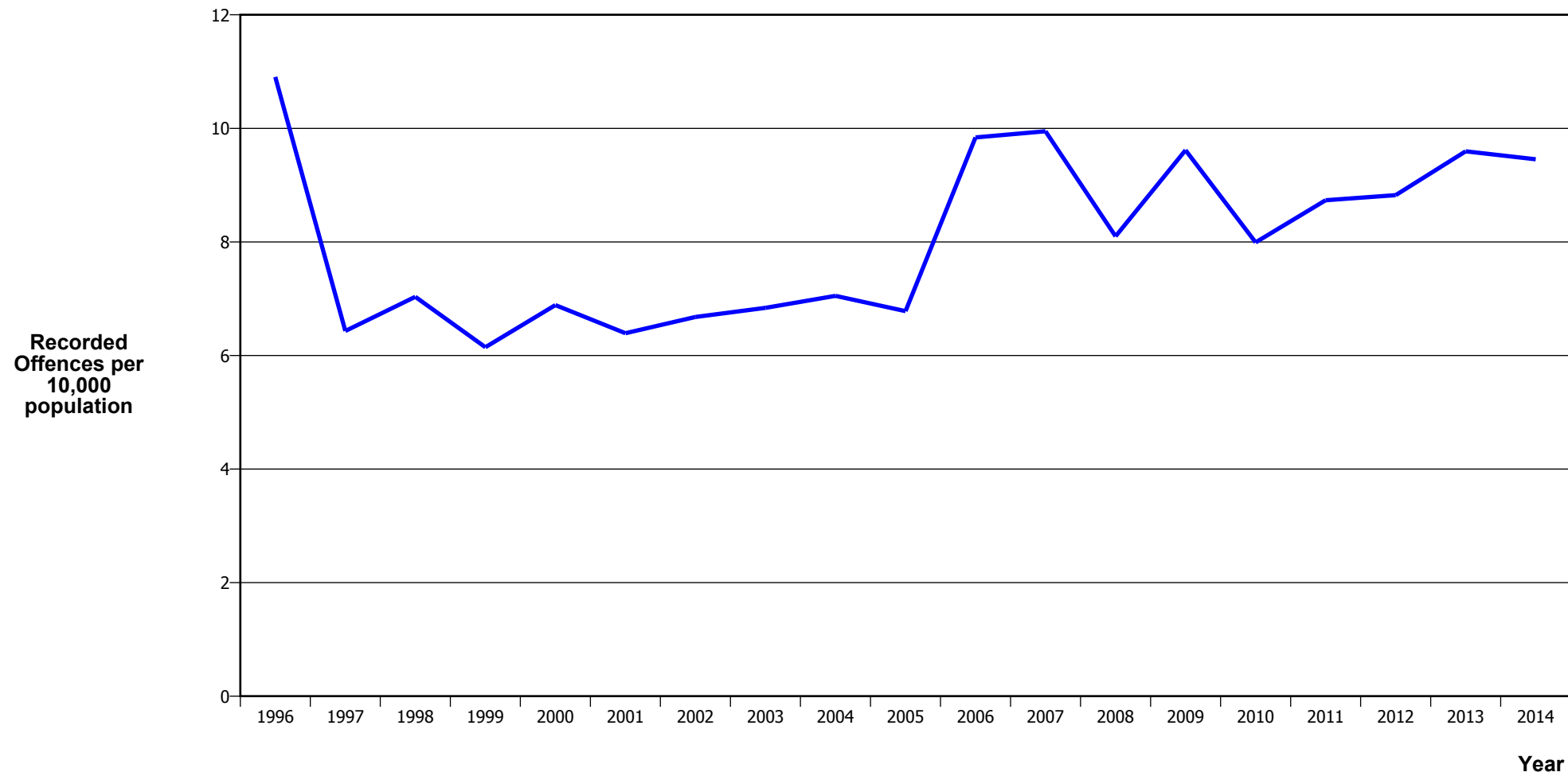
Calendar Year	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Recorded Offences	5	6	6	4	4	3	8	11	7	11	15	3	11	5	6	5	7	5	6
Recorded per 10,000 Population	0.13	0.16	0.15	0.10	0.10	0.07	0.19	0.25	0.15	0.24	0.32	0.06	0.23	0.10	0.12	0.10	0.14	0.10	0.11

## SERIOUS ASSAULTS RESULTING IN INJURY\*



\* This measure excludes common assaults

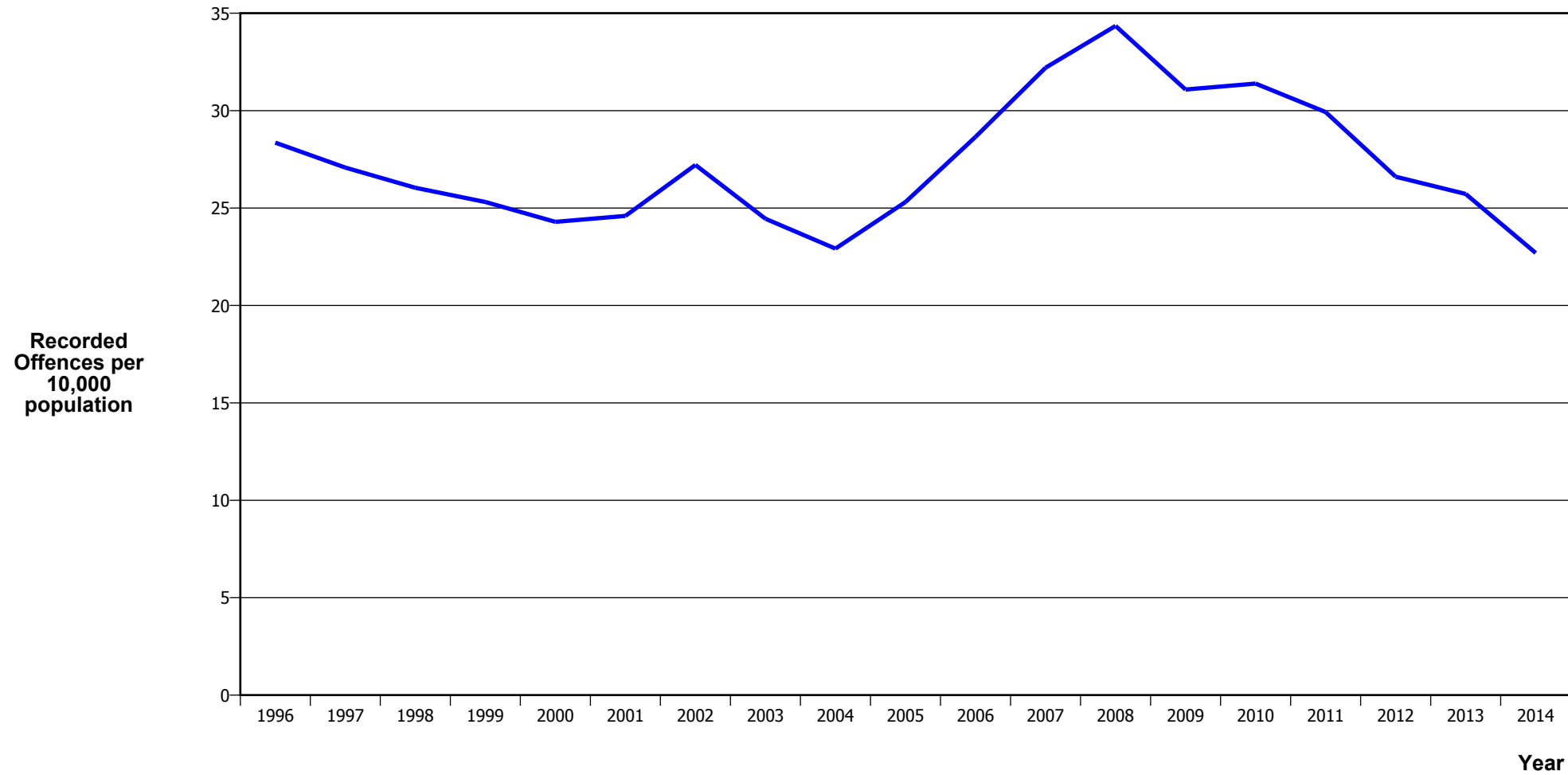
## SEXUAL ASSAULTS



Calendar Year	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Recorded Offences	408	247	276	245	279	263	284	301	319	314	466	478	394	473	398	441	451	495	500
Recorded per 10,000 Population	10.9	6.4	7.0	6.1	6.9	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.1	6.8	9.8	9.9	8.1	9.6	8.0	8.7	8.8	9.6	9.5

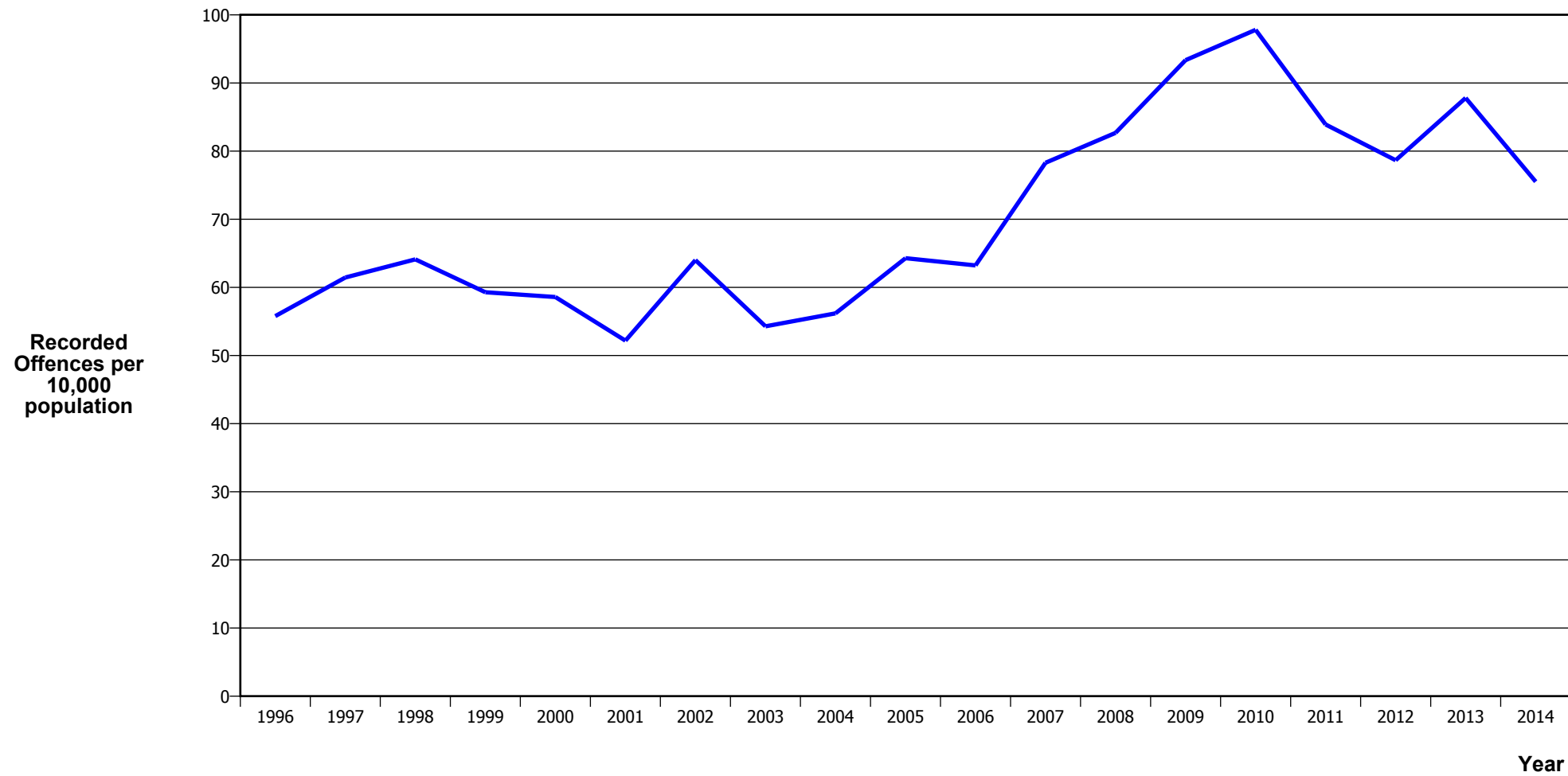


## PUBLIC PLACE ASSAULTS



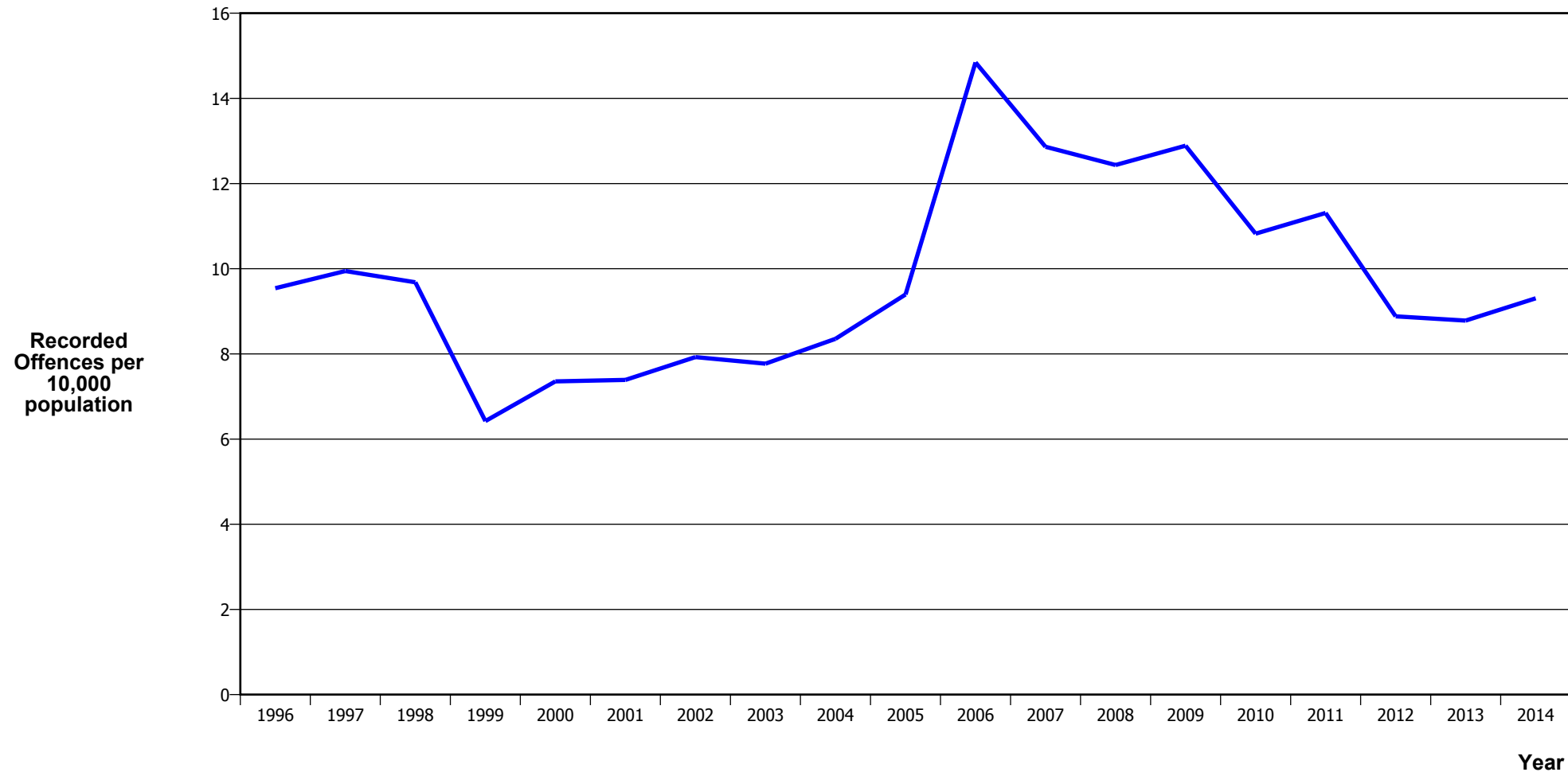
Calendar Year	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Recorded Offences	1,061	1,040	1,022	1,009	984	1,012	1,157	1,076	1,037	1,172	1,357	1,547	1,671	1,529	1,563	1,511	1,360	1,327	1,200
Recorded per 10,000 Population	28.4	27.1	26.0	25.3	24.3	24.6	27.2	24.4	22.9	25.3	28.7	32.2	34.3	31.1	31.4	29.9	26.6	25.7	22.7

## DWELLING ASSAULTS



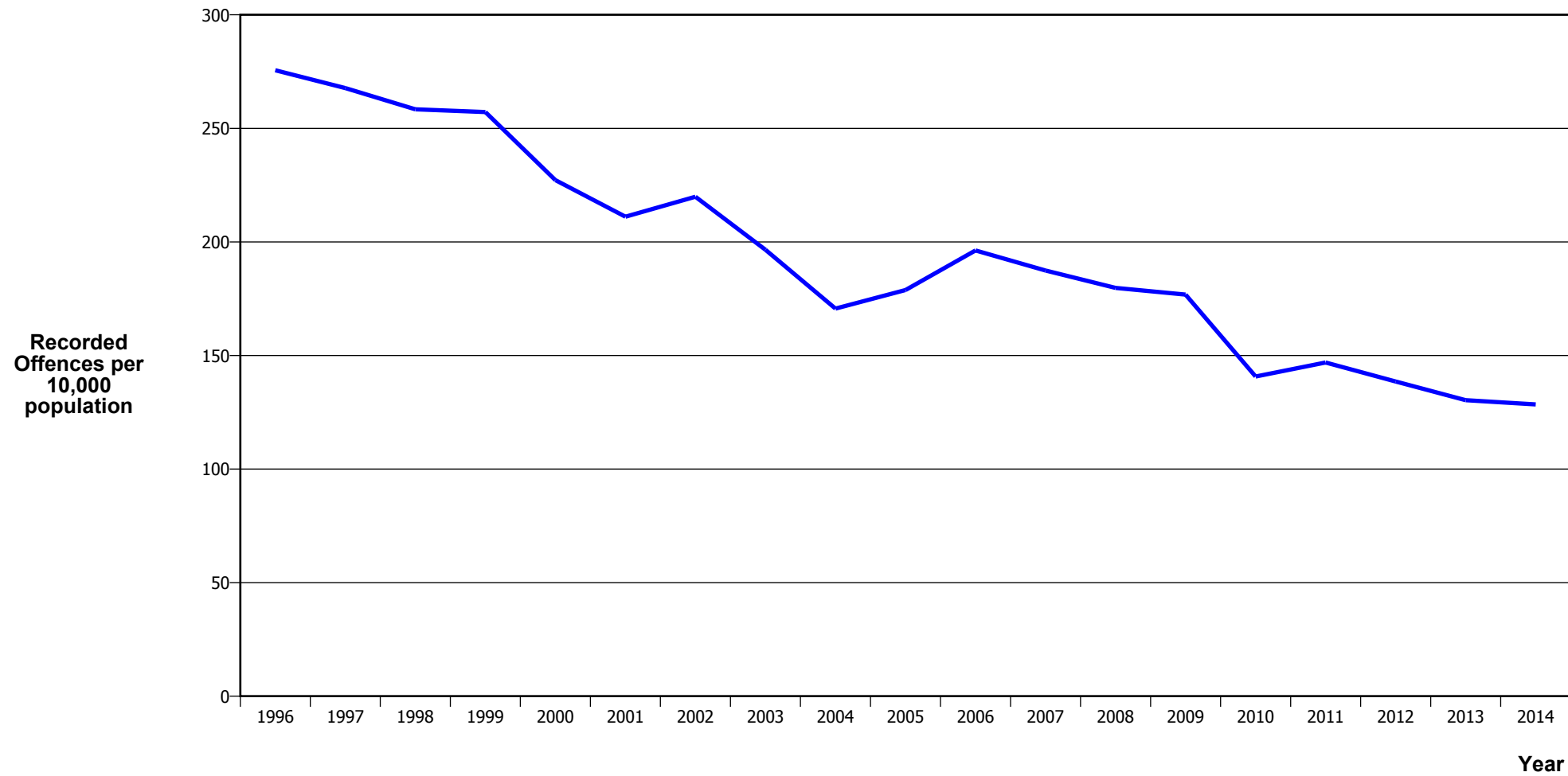
Calendar Year	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Recorded Offences	2,087	2,360	2,516	2,363	2,373	2,147	2,721	2,389	2,542	2,976	2,994	3,761	4,022	4,591	4,870	4,236	4,020	4,529	3,993
Recorded per 10,000 Population	55.8	61.5	64.1	59.3	58.6	52.2	64.0	54.3	56.2	64.3	63.2	78.3	82.7	93.3	97.8	83.9	78.7	87.8	75.5

## ROBBERY



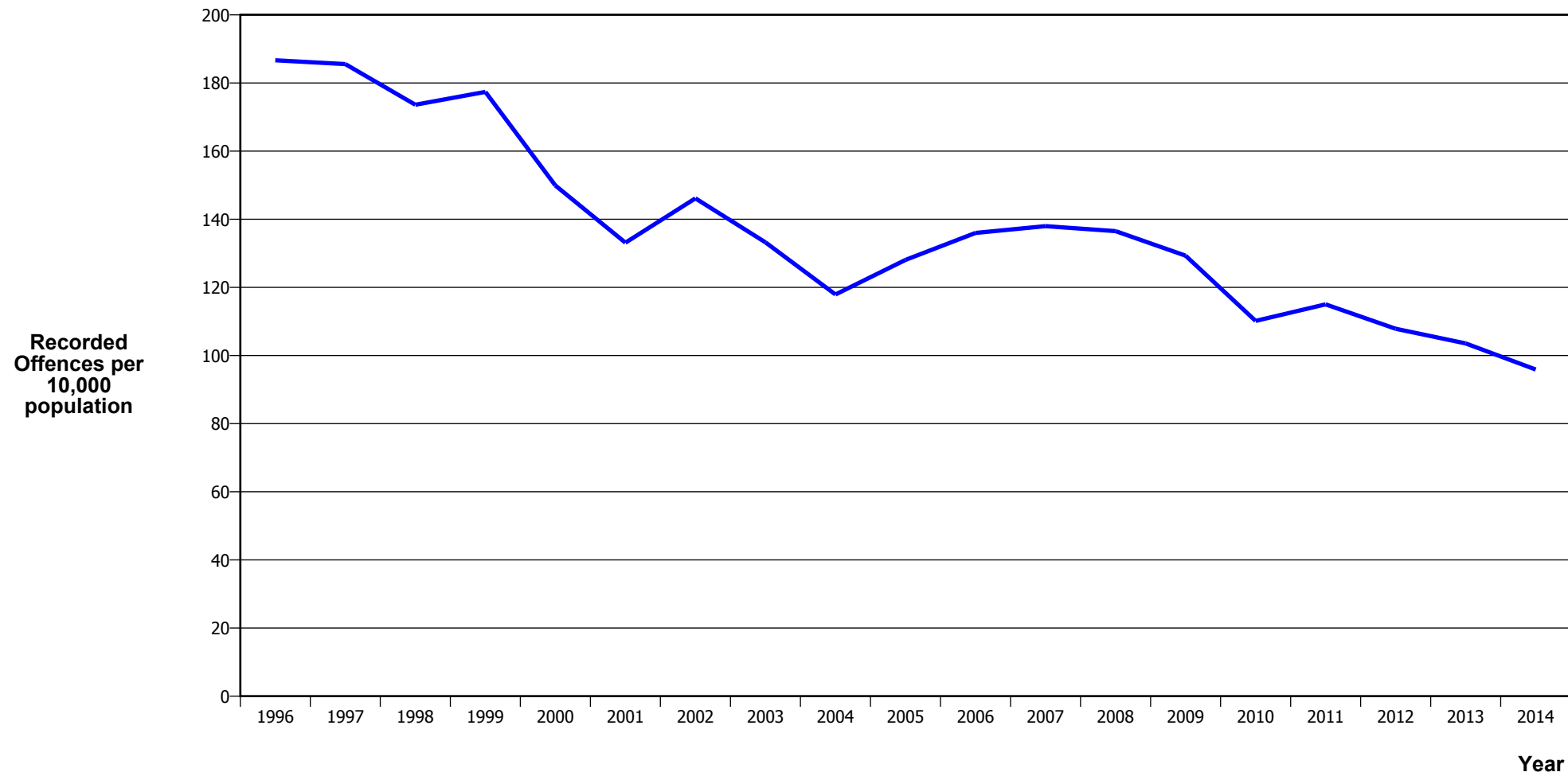
Calendar Year	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Recorded Offences	357	382	380	256	298	304	337	342	378	435	703	618	605	634	539	571	454	453	492
Recorded per 10,000 Population	9.5	9.9	9.7	6.4	7.4	7.4	7.9	7.8	8.4	9.4	14.8	12.9	12.4	12.9	10.8	11.3	8.9	8.8	9.3

## BURGLARY (TOTAL)



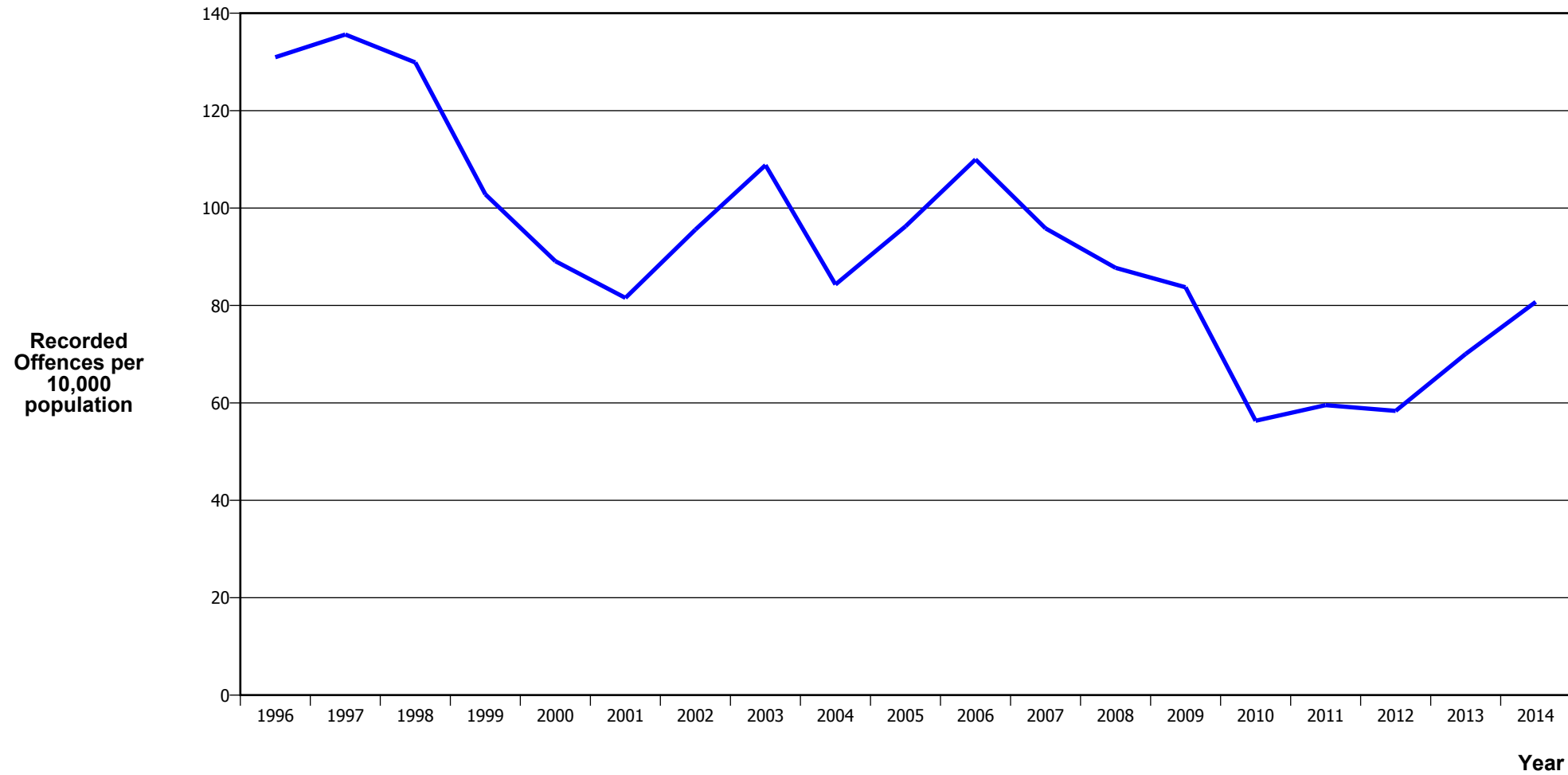
Calendar Year	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Recorded Offences	10,311	10,283	10,141	10,251	9,205	8,685	9,350	8,650	7,722	8,281	9,295	9,004	8,746	8,697	7,010	7,418	7,082	6,723	6,793
Recorded per 10,000 Population	275.6	267.8	258.4	257.2	227.2	211.1	219.9	196.5	170.7	178.8	196.3	187.4	179.8	176.8	140.8	146.9	138.6	130.3	128.5

## BURGLARY (DWELLING)



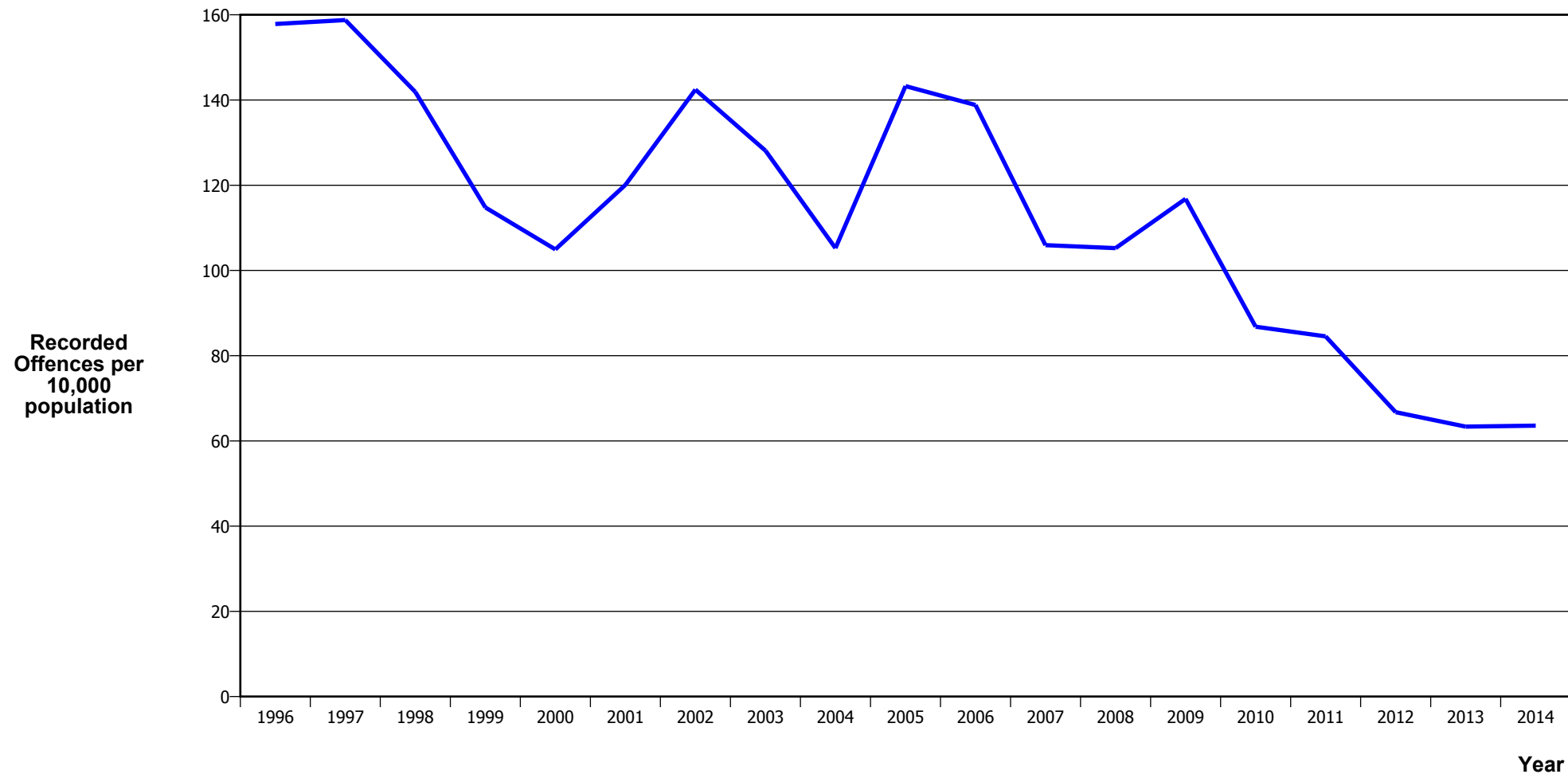
Calendar Year	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Recorded Offences	6,983	7,125	6,813	7,070	6,073	5,477	6,214	5,863	5,335	5,930	6,440	6,628	6,641	6,361	5,485	5,807	5,512	5,341	5,071
Recorded per 10,000 Population	186.6	185.5	173.6	177.4	149.9	133.1	146.1	133.2	117.9	128.1	136.0	138.0	136.5	129.3	110.1	115.0	107.9	103.5	95.9

## VEHICLES STOLEN



Calendar Year	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Recorded Offences	4,900	5,209	5,098	4,098	3,610	3,355	4,064	4,789	3,815	4,457	5,209	4,604	4,268	4,119	2,805	3,006	2,982	3,613	4,268
Recorded per 10,000 Population	131.0	135.6	129.9	102.8	89.1	81.5	95.6	108.8	84.3	96.3	110.0	95.8	87.7	83.7	56.3	59.5	58.3	70.0	80.7

## THEFT EX CAR



Calendar Year	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Recorded Offences	5,906	6,097	5,569	4,575	4,251	4,941	6,057	5,639	4,762	6,633	6,575	5,090	5,120	5,745	4,323	4,268	3,411	3,268	3,362
Recorded per 10,000 Population	157.9	158.8	141.9	114.8	104.9	120.1	142.5	128.1	105.2	143.3	138.8	105.9	105.2	116.8	86.8	84.5	66.7	63.4	63.6

## Population Data

Population data is used in this release to calculate crime rates. They have been derived from population estimates as at 30 June each year that have been obtained from Statistics New Zealand.

The estimated resident population is based on the census usually resident population count, with adjustments for residents missed or counted more than once by the census (net census undercount), and for residents temporarily overseas on census night.

These population estimates exclude the number of international students who are studying in New Zealand for less than 12 months.

Year	Population
1996	374,140
1997	384,050
1998	392,450
1999	398,610
2000	405,120
2001	411,420
2002	425,200
2003	440,120
2004	452,480
2005	463,020
2006	473,590
2007	480,430
2008	486,480
2009	491,860
2010	497,990
2011	504,880
2012	511,080
2013	515,830
2014	528,760



## General Definitions

**Recorded Offences:** the number of breaches of the New Zealand law recorded by Police. This includes offences specified in the Crimes Act and other legislations, such as the Summary Offences Act, Local Government Act, etc.

**Resolved Offences:** the number of recorded offences where an offender has been identified and dealt with (e.g. warned, cautioned, prosecuted, etc).

**Resolution Rate:** the proportion of recorded offences that have been resolved.

**Recorded per 10,000 population:** the number of recorded offences for every 10,000 people. This is also referred as the crime rate per 10,000 population.

**ANZSOC:** The Australian and New Zealand Standard Offence Classification. The offence classification is divided into 16 major offence divisions.

## Definition of ANZSOC Divisions

1. Homicide and related offences: Unlawfully kill, attempt to unlawfully kill or conspiracy to kill another person.
2. Acts intended to cause injury: Acts, excluding attempted murder and those resulting in death, which are intended to cause non-fatal injury or harm to another person and where there is no sexual or acquisitive element.
3. Sexual assault and related offences: Acts, or intent of acts, of a sexual nature against another person, which are non-consensual or where consent is proscribed.
4. Dangerous or negligent acts endangering persons: Dangerous or negligent acts which, though not intended to cause harm, actually or potentially result in injury to oneself or another person.
5. Abduction, harassment and other offences against person: Acts intended to threaten or harass, or acts that unlawfully deprive another person of their freedom of movement, that are against that person's will or against the will of any parent, guardian or other person having lawful custody or care of that person.
6. Robbery, extortion and related offences: Acts intended to unlawfully gain money, property or other items of value from, or to cause detriment to, another person by using the threat of force or any other coercive measure.
7. Unlawful entry with intent / burglary, break and enter: The unlawful entry of a structure with the intent to commit an offence, where the entry is either forced or unforced.
8. Theft and related and offences: The unlawful taking or obtaining of money or goods, not involving the use of force or violence, coercion or deception, with intent to permanently or temporarily deprive the owner or possessor of the use of the money or goods, or the receiving or handling of money or goods obtained unlawfully.

9. Fraud, deception and related offences: Offences involving a dishonest act or omission carried out with the purpose of deceiving to obtain a benefit.

10. Illicit drug offences: The possessing, selling, dealing or trafficking, importing or exporting, manufacturing or cultivating of drugs or other substances prohibited under legislation.

11. Prohibited and regulated weapons and explosives offences: Offences involving prohibited or regulated weapons and explosives. Those offences also involving assault, sexual assault or robbery are coded to the relevant group within Assault, Sexual assaults and Robbery respectively.

12. Property damage and environmental pollution: The wilful and unlawful destruction, damage or defacement of public or private property, or the pollution of property or a definable entity held in common by the community.

13. Public order offences: Offences relating personal conduct that involves, or may lead to, a breach of public order or decency, or that is indicative of criminal intent, or that is otherwise regulated or prohibited on moral or ethical grounds. In general these offences do not involve a specific victim or victims; however some offences, such as offensive language and offensive behaviour, may be directed towards a single victim.

14. Traffic and vehicle regulatory offences: Offences relating to vehicles and most forms of traffic, including offences pertaining to the licensing, registration, roadworthiness, or use of vehicles, bicycle offences and pedestrian offences.

15. Offences against justice procedures, government security and government operations: An act or omission that is deemed to be prejudicial to the effective carrying out of justice procedures or any government operations. This includes general government operations as well as those specifically concerned with maintaining government security.

16. Miscellaneous offences: Offences involving the breach of statutory rules or regulations governing activities that are prima facie legal, where such offences are not explicitly dealt with under any other division. If an offence is specified under regulation and involves an act that would be illegal under common law or general criminal legislation, the offence is dealt with under the appropriate generic group.